

هذا قولنا ان ج كلف ثابته و ج كثر

$$\text{الف) } \sqrt{r - \sqrt{r - x}}$$

$$r - x \geq 0$$

$$r - \sqrt{r - x} \geq 0$$

$$x \leq r$$

$$\sqrt{r - x} \leq r \Rightarrow r - x \leq r^2$$

$$D_f = [-1, r]$$

$$x \geq -1$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{r - \sqrt{r - x}} \\ & r - x \geq 0 \\ & x \geq r \end{aligned}$$

$$r - \sqrt{r - x} \geq 0$$

$$D_f = [r, 1]$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{r - x} \leq r \\ & r - x \leq r \end{aligned}$$

$$x \leq 1$$

$$\text{الف) } \sqrt{r - \sqrt{r - x}}$$

$$r - x \geq 0 \Rightarrow r - x \leq r \Rightarrow x \leq r$$

$$D_f = [-\sqrt{r}, \sqrt{r}]$$

$$-\sqrt{r} \leq x \leq \sqrt{r}$$

$$\sqrt{r - |x| - q}$$

$$r - |x| - q \geq 0 \Rightarrow r - |x| \geq q \Rightarrow |x| \leq r - q$$

$$D_f = [-\infty, -1] \cup [r, +\infty)$$

$$x \leq -1, x \geq r$$

$$\text{الف) } \sqrt{\frac{|x| + 1}{|x| - r}}$$

$$\Rightarrow |x| - r \neq 0 \rightarrow |x| \neq r \rightarrow x \neq \pm r$$

$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{\pm r\}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{x} - 1}{\sqrt{x} - r}}$$

$$|x| \geq 0$$

$$D_f = [0, +\infty) - \{q\}$$

$$\sqrt{x} - r \neq 0 \rightarrow \sqrt{x} \neq r \rightarrow x \neq r^2$$

$$\text{الف) } \sqrt{r - |x|} \Rightarrow r - |x| \geq 0 \Rightarrow |x| \leq r \Rightarrow -r \leq x \leq r$$

$$|x| + r \Rightarrow |x| \neq -r \quad D_f = [-r, r]$$

$$|x| + r \neq 0 \Rightarrow |x| \neq -r$$

$$\sqrt{r - x} \Rightarrow r - x \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \leq r \Rightarrow -r \leq x \leq r$$

$$|x| - 1 \Rightarrow |x| - 1 \neq 0 \quad |x| \neq 1 \quad x \neq \pm 1$$

$$D_f = [-r, r] - \{\pm 1\}$$

الف) $y = \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{x+|x|}}$ $x+|x| > 0 \Rightarrow |x| > -x \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R}^+$
 $(0, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x|x|}}$ $x|x| > 0 \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R}^+$
 $(0, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \sqrt{y - [x]}$ $y - [x] \geq 0 \Rightarrow [x] \leq y \Rightarrow_{x \in \mathbb{Z}} D_f = (-\infty, y]$

ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{y - [x]}}$ $y - [x] > 0 \Rightarrow [x] < y \Rightarrow x < y \Rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, y)$

الف) $y = \frac{1}{x[x]}$ $\Rightarrow x[x] \neq 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x=0 \\ [x]=0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - [0, 1)$

ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{-x[x]}}$ $\Rightarrow -x[x] > 0$
 $D_f = \emptyset$
 برای $x > 0 \Rightarrow [x] \geq 0 \Rightarrow -x[x] \leq 0$
 برای $x < 0 \Rightarrow [x] \leq -1 \Rightarrow -x[x] \leq 0$
 بنابراین مقبول نیست

الف) $y = \sqrt{x - \frac{1}{x}} + [x + \frac{1}{x}] \Rightarrow [x - \frac{1}{x}] + [x + \frac{1}{x}] \geq 0$

$[x + \frac{1}{x} - 1] + [x + \frac{1}{x}] \geq 0 \Rightarrow [x + \frac{1}{x}] - 1 + [x + \frac{1}{x}] \geq 0$

$\sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}} \geq 1 \Rightarrow [x + \frac{1}{x}] \geq \frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow x + \frac{1}{x} \geq 1 \Rightarrow x \geq \frac{1}{x}$

$D_f = [\frac{1}{x}, +\infty)$

ب) $\sqrt{x - \frac{1}{x}} + [-x + \frac{1}{x}] = [x - \frac{1}{x}] + [-x + \frac{1}{x}] \geq 0$

$[0] + [-a] = 0 \Rightarrow a \in \mathbb{Z}$

$[a] + [-a] = -1 \Rightarrow a \notin \mathbb{Z} \Rightarrow x - \frac{1}{x} \in \mathbb{Z}$
 برای اینکه زیر رادیکال عدد صحیح باشد

$D_f = \{x \mid x = k + \frac{1}{k}, k \in \mathbb{Z}\}$

مجموعه کسرها

$\frac{y=1}{x \sin \alpha - 1} \Rightarrow y \sin \alpha - 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow \sin \alpha \neq \frac{1}{y} \Rightarrow \sin \alpha \neq \pm \frac{1}{y}$
 $\sin \alpha \neq \pm \frac{\sqrt{y}}{y}$
 $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ k\pi \pm \frac{\pi}{6} \right\}$

$\left[\pm \frac{1 \times \sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{y} \times \sqrt{y}} = \pm \frac{\sqrt{y}}{y} \right]$

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$\rightarrow y = \cot \alpha + 1 \Rightarrow \frac{\cos}{\sin} + 1 \rightarrow \sin \neq 0$
 $\frac{\tan \alpha + 1}{\cos} \Rightarrow \frac{\sin}{\cos} + 1 \rightarrow \cos \neq 0, \tan \alpha \neq 0$
 $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ \frac{k\pi}{2}, k\pi - \frac{\pi}{6} \right\}$

$\text{اذا } y = \sqrt{5 \sin \alpha - 1} \Rightarrow y \sin \alpha - 1 \geq 0 \rightarrow \sin \geq \frac{1}{y}$
 $D_f = \left[k\pi + \frac{\pi}{5}, k\pi + \pi - \frac{\pi}{5} \right]$

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$\rightarrow y = \sqrt{1 - y \cos \alpha} \Rightarrow 1 - y \cos \alpha \geq 0 \Rightarrow \cos \alpha \leq \frac{1}{y}$
 $D_f = \left[k\pi + \frac{\pi}{y}, k\pi + \frac{4\pi}{y} \right]$