

$$1) \text{ الف) } y = \sqrt{x - \sqrt{x-2}}$$

مسألة

$$x-2 \geq 0 \quad x \geq 2 \quad I$$

$$x - \sqrt{x-2} \geq 0$$

$$x \geq \sqrt{x-2}$$

$$14 \leq x-2 \quad x \geq -14 \quad II$$

$$D_f = [-14, 2]$$

$$ب) \sqrt{x - \sqrt{2x}}$$

$$x-2 \geq 0$$

$$x \geq 2 \quad I$$

$$D_f = [2, 11]$$

$$x - \sqrt{2x} \geq 0$$

$$x \geq \sqrt{2x} \rightarrow x \geq 2 \quad II \geq 2$$

$$2) \text{ الف) } y = \sqrt{x - 2x^2}$$

$$x - 2x^2 \geq 0 \quad x \geq 2x^2 \quad x \geq 2x^2 \quad -\sqrt{2} \leq x \leq \sqrt{2} \quad D_f = [-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}]$$

$$ب) y = \sqrt{x|x|-9}$$

$$x|x|-9 \geq 0$$

$$D_f = (-\infty, -3] \cup [3, +\infty)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} -x \quad +x \\ + \quad - \quad + \end{array}$$

$$3) \text{ الف) } y = \sqrt{\frac{|x|+1}{|x|-2}}$$

$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-2, 2\}$$

$$ب) y = \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{x}+1}{\sqrt{x}-2}}$$

$$x \geq 0$$

$$x \neq 4$$

$$D_f = [0, 4) \cup (4, +\infty)$$

$$4) \text{ الف) } y = \frac{\sqrt{x-|x|}}{|x|+2}$$

$$x-|x| \geq 0 \quad x \geq |x|$$

$$-x \leq x \leq x$$

$$|x| \neq 0 \rightarrow x \neq 0$$

$$D_f = [-2, 2]$$

$$ب) y = \frac{\sqrt{x-x^2}}{|x|-1}$$

$$x-x^2 \geq 0$$

$$x \geq x^2 \rightarrow -1 \leq x \leq 1$$

$$|x|-1 \neq 0 \quad x \neq \pm 1$$

$$D_f = [-1, 1] \cup (-1, 1) \cup (1, +\infty) \cup [-\infty, -1] - \{\pm 1\}$$

الف) $y = \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{x+|x|}} \rightarrow 0 \leq x$ $D_f = \mathbb{R}^+ \setminus (0, +\infty)$ معرّف من المبرر

ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x|x|}}$ $D_f = \mathbb{R}^+ \setminus (0, +\infty)$

ج) الف) $y = \sqrt{r - [x]}$
 $r - [x] \geq 0$
 $r \geq [x]$ $D_f = (-\infty, r)$

د) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{r - [x]}}$ $r - [x] > 0$
 $r > [x]$ $D_f = (-\infty, r)$

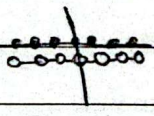
هـ) الف) $y = \frac{1}{x[x]}$ $x[x] \neq 0$
 $D_f = \mathbb{R} - [0, 1)$

و) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{-x[x]}}$
 $x, [x] = x - \{x\} \rightarrow -(x - \{x\}) \rightarrow -x + \{x\}$
 $[0, 1) \rightarrow \text{مستخرج قسمة شبيهة} \rightarrow \text{صفر} \rightarrow D_f = \emptyset$

ز) الف) $y = \sqrt{\left[x - \frac{1}{r}\right] + \left[x + \frac{r}{r}\right]}$
 $\left[x - \frac{1}{r}\right] + \left[x + \frac{r}{r}\right] \geq 0 \rightarrow 1 + r\left[x + \frac{r}{r}\right] \geq 1 \rightarrow \left[x + \frac{r}{r}\right] \geq \frac{1}{r}$
 $D_f = \left[\frac{1}{r}, +\infty\right)$

ح) $y = \sqrt{\left[x - \frac{1}{r}\right] + \left[-x + \frac{1}{r}\right]}$
 $\left[x - \frac{1}{r}\right] + \left[-(x - \frac{1}{r})\right] \geq 0$

$[x] + [-x]$ $D_f = \left\{x \mid x = k + \frac{1}{r}, k \in \mathbb{Z}\right\}$

 $\rightarrow$ صفر عدد كسري

۹) الف) $y = \frac{1}{r \sin \alpha - 1}$

$r \sin \alpha - 1 \neq 0 \quad D_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ \frac{k\pi}{4} + \frac{\pi}{4} \right\}$

$r \sin \alpha \neq 1$

$\sin \alpha \neq \frac{1}{r}$

$\sin \alpha \neq \pm 1$

$\sin \alpha \neq \pm \frac{1}{r}$

ب) $y = \frac{\cot \alpha + 1}{\tan \alpha + 1}$

$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ \frac{k\pi}{4}, k\pi + \frac{3}{4}\pi \right\}$

$\sin \alpha \neq 0 \quad \cos \alpha \neq 0$

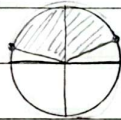
$\frac{\sin(\alpha)}{\cos(\alpha)} + 1 \neq 0 \quad \frac{\sin(\alpha)}{\cos(\alpha)} \neq -1$

الف) $y = \sqrt{r \sin \alpha - 1}$

$r \sin \alpha - 1 \geq 0$

$r \sin \alpha \geq 1$

$\sin \alpha \geq \frac{1}{r}$



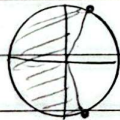
$D_f = \left[\frac{r k \pi + \pi}{4}, \frac{r k \pi + \frac{3}{2}\pi}{4} \right]$

ب) $y = \sqrt{1 - r \cos \alpha}$

$1 - r \cos \alpha \geq 0$

$1 \geq r \cos \alpha$

$\frac{1}{r} \geq \cos \alpha$



$D_f = \left[\frac{r k \pi + \pi}{4}, \frac{r k \pi + \frac{3}{2}\pi}{4} \right]$