

<p> $\begin{matrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} 3 \\ 0 \end{matrix} = 1 \cdot 3 - 1 = 2$ </p> <p> $\begin{matrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{matrix} = 1$ $\begin{matrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{matrix} = 1$ $1 + 1 = 2$ </p>	<p> </p>	<p> $1 \rightarrow 1$ $11 \rightarrow 1$ $111 \rightarrow 1$ $12 \rightarrow 2$ $13 \rightarrow 3$ $23 \rightarrow 3$ </p> <p> $1 + 2 + 3 + 3 + 3 = 12$ </p>	<p>16</p>
<p> $\begin{matrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} 4 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{matrix} = 4$ </p> <p> $\begin{matrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{matrix} = 2$ $\begin{matrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} 3 \\ 0 \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{matrix} = 1$ $4 + 2 + 1 = 7$ </p>	<p> </p>	<p> $\binom{4}{2} \times \binom{4}{2} = \frac{4 \times 3 \times 2}{2 \times 1} \times \frac{4 \times 3 \times 2}{2 \times 1} = 9$ </p>	<p>17</p>
<p> $\begin{matrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} 4 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{matrix} = 4$ </p> <p> $\begin{matrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{matrix} = 3$ $\begin{matrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{matrix} = 1$ $4 + 3 + 1 = 8$ </p>	<p>18</p>	<p> $\binom{4}{2} = \frac{4 \times 3 \times 2}{2 \times 1} = 6$ </p>	<p>18</p>
<p> $\frac{4!}{1! \times 3!} = \frac{4 \times 3 \times 2}{3 \times 2} = 4$ </p>	<p>19</p>	<p> $4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4 = 4^4 = (2^2)^4 = 2^8 = 16$ </p>	<p>19</p>
<p> $\frac{4!}{3! \times 1!} = 4$ </p>	<p>20</p>	<p> $4 \times 4 \rightarrow 4^2$ $4 \times 2 \rightarrow 4 \times 2 = 8$ $4 \times 1 \rightarrow 4 \times 1 = 4$ $8 + 4 = 12$ </p>	<p>20</p>