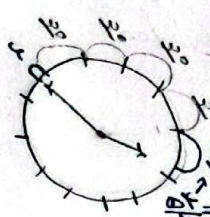


۳: ۵۴

رسم مثلث - الف



زاویه ی دو خط را می خواهد.
* هر دقیقه ۶ درجه است.
* میزان انحراف عقرب ساعت به مقدار نصف میزان دقیقه است.

$$M = 3 \times 30 + \frac{54}{2} = 102 + 27 = 129$$

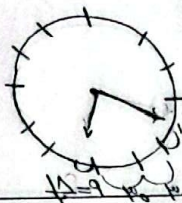
ب =

$$|5.5m - 3.0h| = 15.5m - 9.0h = 15.5 \times 60 - 9.0 \times 54 = 930 - 486 = 444$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5.5m - 3.0h &= 5.5 \times 60 - 3.0 \times 54 = 330 - 162 = 168 \\ 3.0h - 5.5m &= 3.0 \times 60 - 5.5 \times 54 = 180 - 297 = -117 \end{aligned}$$

۴: ۱۸

رسم مثلث - الف



$$\begin{aligned} M_{min} &= 4 \times 30 + 18 = 138 \\ M_{Max} &= 360 - 138 = 222 \end{aligned}$$

ب =

$$|5.5m - 3.0h| = 5.5 \times 60 - 3.0 \times 18 = 330 - 54 = 276$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3.0h - 5.5m &= 3.0 \times 60 - 5.5 \times 18 = 180 - 99 = 81 \\ 5.5m - 3.0h &= 5.5 \times 60 - 3.0 \times 18 = 330 - 54 = 276 \end{aligned}$$

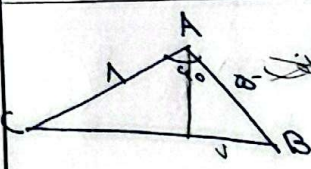
هر دو زاویه را از ما خواسته بود.

$$\alpha = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$R = 2 \text{ cm}$$

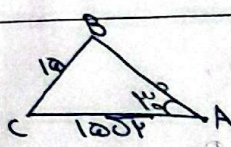
$$S = \frac{\alpha}{2} R^2 = \frac{\pi}{8} \times 2^2 = \frac{\pi}{2} \times 2 = \pi \text{ cm}^2$$

$$P = \alpha R + 2R = \frac{\pi}{4} \times 2 + 2 \times 2 = \frac{\pi}{2} + 4 = \frac{\pi + 8}{2} \text{ cm}$$



$$\begin{aligned} S_{ABC} &= \frac{1}{2} ab \sin \alpha = \frac{1}{2} \times 1 \times 1 \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C &= \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 - 2ab \cos \alpha} = \sqrt{1^2 + 1^2 - 2 \times 1 \times 1 \times \frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{2 - 1} = 1 \\ P_{ABC} &= 1 + 1 + 1 = 3 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} B + C &= 180^\circ - A = 80^\circ \\ A + B + C &= 180^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} B + C &= 180^\circ - 100^\circ = 80^\circ \\ B &= 40^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} B &= 40^\circ = \frac{2\pi}{9} \\ C &= 100^\circ = \frac{5\pi}{9} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{10}{\sin 100^\circ} &= \frac{10}{\sin B} \Rightarrow \sin B = \frac{10 \sin 100^\circ}{10} = \sin 100^\circ \\ B &= 100^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$(R_{max}) = \frac{10}{\sin 100^\circ}$$

$$\frac{\tan(\pi-\alpha) + \psi \tan(\pi+\alpha)}{\tan(\pi-\alpha) - \tan(\pi+\alpha)} \rightarrow \frac{-\tan(\alpha) + \psi \tan(\alpha)}{-\tan(\alpha) - \tan(\alpha)} = \frac{\psi \tan(\alpha)}{-\tan(\alpha)} = -1$$

$$\tan \frac{\pi}{11} = a \rightarrow \frac{D}{11a} = \frac{R_a}{\pi} \rightarrow \frac{D}{11a} = \frac{11}{\pi} \rightarrow \frac{D}{11a} = \frac{1}{11} \rightarrow D = 11a^\circ \quad \tan 11a^\circ = a$$

$$A = \frac{\psi \tan 11a^\circ + \tan 11a^\circ}{\psi \tan 11a^\circ - \tan 11a^\circ} = \frac{\psi \cot 11a^\circ - \cot 11a^\circ}{-\psi \tan 11a^\circ + \tan 11a^\circ} = \frac{\cot 11a^\circ}{-\psi \tan 11a^\circ + \tan 11a^\circ} =$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tan 11a^\circ &= \tan\left(\frac{\pi}{11} - 11a^\circ\right) = +\cot 11a^\circ \\ \tan 11a^\circ &= \tan\left(\frac{\pi}{11} + 11a^\circ\right) = -\cot 11a^\circ \\ \tan 11a^\circ &= \tan(\pi - 11a^\circ) = -\tan 11a^\circ \\ \tan 11a^\circ &= \tan\left(\frac{\pi}{11} - 11a^\circ\right) = +\cot 11a^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\sin x + \cos x}{\sin x - \cos x} + \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{\sin x + \cos x} = \psi$$

$$\frac{(\sin x + \cos x)^2 + (\sin x - \cos x)^2}{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x} =$$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x + \psi \sin x \cos x + \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x - \psi \sin x \cos x}{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x} = \psi$$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x - \psi \cos^2 x + 1}{\sin^2 x + \psi \cos^2 x - 1} = \psi \quad \psi - \psi \cos^2 x = \psi \cos^2 x$$

$$\begin{aligned} * \sin^2 x &= 1 - \cos^2 x \\ &= \psi \frac{1 - \cos^2 x + \psi \cos^2 x + 1}{1 - \cos^2 x + \psi \cos^2 x - 1} = * \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1 \\ \sin^2 x &= \frac{1}{\psi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\psi - \psi \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x} = \psi$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sin^2 x &= 1 - \cos^2 x \\ \cos^2 x &= \frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{\psi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos^2(22/10^\circ) &= \frac{1 + \cos^2 22/10^\circ}{\psi} \\ &= \frac{1 + \frac{1}{\psi}}{\psi} = \frac{\psi + 1}{\psi^2} = \frac{\psi + 1}{\psi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\cos(22/10^\circ) = \pm \frac{\sqrt{\psi + 1}}{\psi}$$