

19.7.20

① $\frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{x^r} = \frac{1}{x^2} = \frac{1}{x^2} \dots a_n = a_1 q^{n-1} \rightsquigarrow \frac{1 \times r^{n-1}}{r} \rightsquigarrow r^{n-2}$

5 $\frac{r^{10-2}}{r^2} = r^8 = 128$

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ب) $\frac{r^{14}}{r^6} = r^8 = 14$

2) $\frac{r^r}{a_1} \times \frac{r^1}{a_{10}} \rightsquigarrow x^r = r^1 \times r^2 \rightsquigarrow r^{10} \times x = r^5 \Rightarrow x = r^5 = 32$

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3) $r^{n-2} = 128 \rightsquigarrow 128 = 2^7 \Rightarrow n = 9$

② $a_1 = 12$
 $a_{10} = 94 \Rightarrow \frac{a_{10}}{a_1} = q^9 = \frac{94}{12} \Rightarrow q = 2 \rightsquigarrow 12 = a_1 \times q^0 \rightsquigarrow a_1 = 12$

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15 $a_{10} = ? \quad a_{10} = a_1 \times q^9 \rightsquigarrow \frac{12 \times 2^9}{1} = 1224$

③ $a_1 \times a_2 \times a_3 \times a_4 \times a_5 = 243 \rightsquigarrow a_1^5 = 243 \rightsquigarrow a_1 = 3$ الف

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20 $\rightarrow a_1 \times a_2 = a_1 \times a_2 \rightarrow 9$

④ $(r^a)^r = r^b \times r^a \rightsquigarrow r^r = r^{a+b} \rightarrow a+b = 4$

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$\frac{a+b}{r} = \frac{4}{r}$

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⑤ $a_1 = 1-x \rightsquigarrow a_2 = x \rightsquigarrow a_3 = x+1$
 $x^1 = (1-x)(x+1)$
 $x^2 = 1-x^2 \rightsquigarrow 2x^2 = 1 \rightsquigarrow x^2 = \frac{1}{2} \rightsquigarrow x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

11.7.20

⑥ $a_1 + a_2 = 12 \rightsquigarrow a_1 + a_1 q = 12 \rightsquigarrow a_1(1+q) = 12$
 $a_2 + a_3 = 12 \rightsquigarrow a_1 q + a_1 q^2 = 12 \rightsquigarrow a_1(q+q^2) = 12$
 $a_1(1+q) = 12$
 $a_1(q+q^2) = 12$
 $\frac{a_1(1+q)}{a_1(q+q^2)} = \frac{12}{12} \rightsquigarrow \frac{1+q}{q+q^2} = 1 \rightsquigarrow 1+q = q+q^2 \rightsquigarrow 1 = q^2 \rightsquigarrow q = 1$
 $q = 1, a_1 = 6 \rightsquigarrow 6, 6, 6, 6, 6$

Arman

⑤ $a_1 + a_2 + a_3 = 12 \rightarrow$

$a_1 \times a_2 \times a_3 = 12 \rightarrow a_1 \times a_2 \times a_3 = 12 \rightarrow a_1 \times a_2 = \frac{12}{a_3} \rightarrow a_2 = \frac{12}{a_1 \times a_3}$

$a_1 \times a_2 \times a_3 = 12 \rightarrow a_1 \times a_2 = \frac{12}{a_3} = 4$

$\frac{1}{a_1} + \frac{1}{a_2} = \frac{1}{4} \rightarrow \frac{1}{a_1} + \frac{1}{\frac{12}{a_1 \times a_3}} = \frac{1}{4} \rightarrow \frac{1}{a_1} + \frac{a_1 \times a_3}{12} = \frac{1}{4} \rightarrow \frac{1}{a_1} + \frac{a_1 \times a_3}{12} = \frac{1}{4}$
 $\frac{1}{a_1} + \frac{a_1 \times a_3}{12} = \frac{1}{4} \rightarrow \frac{1}{a_1} + \frac{a_1 \times a_3}{12} = \frac{1}{4} \rightarrow \frac{1}{a_1} + \frac{a_1 \times a_3}{12} = \frac{1}{4}$

⑥ $a_1 = 2, 4, 12, \dots \rightarrow a_n = 2 \times 3^{n-1}$

اذا $x(3^1 - 1) = 2 \times 3^1 - 2$ $\rightarrow x(3^2 - 1) = 2 \times 3^2 - 2$ $\rightarrow x(3^3 - 1) = 2 \times 3^3 - 2$ $\rightarrow x(3^4 - 1) = 2 \times 3^4 - 2$

⑦ $a, aq, aq^2, \dots \rightarrow (aq - a), (aq^2 - aq), (aq^3 - aq^2), \dots$

$\rightarrow a(q-1), aq(q-1), aq^2(q-1), \dots$

$\frac{aq(q-1)}{a(q-1)} = q$

سلسلة هندسية q $\rightarrow$ $q = \frac{aq(q-1)}{a(q-1)} = q$

⑩ $s_n = a + a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n \rightarrow (a) + (a+d) + (a+d) + \dots + (a+(n-1)d)$

$a + a(d + d + \dots + (n-1)d)$

$d(1 + 2 + \dots + (n-1)) \rightarrow d \times \frac{n(n-1)}{2} \rightarrow \frac{an + d \frac{n(n-1)}{2}}{\frac{nan}{2} + d \frac{(n^2-n)}{2}} \rightarrow \frac{n}{2} (2a + (n-1)d) \checkmark$

ب) $s_n = a + aq + aq^2 + aq^3 + \dots + aq^{n-1}$

$qs_n = aq + aq^2 + aq^3 + \dots + aq^{n-1} + aq^n$
 $s_n - qs_n = a - aq^n$
 $s_n(1-q) = a(1-q^n)$
 $s_n = a \left(\frac{1-q^n}{1-q} \right) \checkmark$