

الف) $t_n = 2n^2 - 1$ $2, 11, 24, 47, 82, \dots$

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ب) $t_n = \frac{2n+1}{n+2}$ $\frac{3}{8}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{11}{2}, \dots$

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الف) $t_n = \frac{(-1)^n}{\sqrt{n+3}}$ $t_{12} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{15}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{15}}$

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ب) $t_n = 2n - \left[\frac{n}{2}\right]$ $t_{12} = 2 \times 12 - \left[\frac{12}{2}\right] = 18$

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الف) $t_n = 2n - 10$ $2n - 10 < 0$ $2n < 10$ $n < 5 \rightarrow$ جمله ۴

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ب) $t_n = n^2 - 14n + 40$ $n^2 - 14n + 40 < 0$ $(n-10)(n-4) < 0$ $\frac{4}{+} \frac{10}{-} \frac{+}{+} \rightarrow$ جمله ۵
 $n = 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9$

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الف) $t_n = 2n - 14$ $2n - 14 < 0$ $2n < 14$ $n < 7 \rightarrow$ جمله ۱

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ب) $t_n = n^2 - 12n + 27$ $n^2 - 12n + 27 < 0$ $(n-9)(n-3) < 0$ $\frac{3}{+} \frac{9}{-} \frac{+}{+} \rightarrow$ جمله ۷
 $n = 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9$

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$\delta d \left(\begin{matrix} t_4 = 7 \\ t_9 = 22 \\ t_{12} = 4 \end{matrix} \right) 18$
 $-9d \left(\begin{matrix} t_4 = 7 \\ t_9 = 22 \\ t_{12} = 4 \end{matrix} \right) -11$

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الف) $t_n = n^2 - 4n + 2$ Min $\left| \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2} = 2 \right.$
 $9 - 11 + 2 = -1 \rightarrow$ $t_2 = -1$

6

ب) $t_n = n^2 + 4n + 1$ Min $\left| \frac{-b}{2a} = -2 \right.$
 $1 - 1 + 1 = 1 \rightarrow$ $t_1 = 1 + 4 + 1 = 6$

$t_n = -1, -4, -9, -16, -25, \dots$
 $a = -1$
 $t_n = an^2 + bn + c$
 $t_n = n^2 - 4n + 1$
 $t_{10} = 10^2 - 4 \times 10 + 1 = 51$

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$t_n = -4, -1, 1, 4, 9, \dots$
 $a = 1$
 $t_n = an^2 + bn + c$
 $t_n = n^2 - n - 4$

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$(-\infty, a+1] \cap [a+1, \infty) =$ $a+1$

$a+1 > a+1$
 $a > 1$

9

الف) $1 < 3n < 100$ $\frac{1}{3} < n < \frac{100}{3}$ $\rightarrow 1 < n < 33 \rightarrow$ 33

ب) $1 < 8n < 100$ $\frac{1}{8} < n < \frac{100}{8}$ $\rightarrow 1 < n < 12.5 \rightarrow$ 12

ج) $1 < 18n < 100$ $\frac{1}{18} < n < \frac{100}{18}$ $\rightarrow 1 < n < 5.5 \rightarrow$ 5

د) $n(A \cup B) = n(A) + n(B) - n(A \cap B)$
 $33 + 12 - 5 = 40 \rightarrow$ 40

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