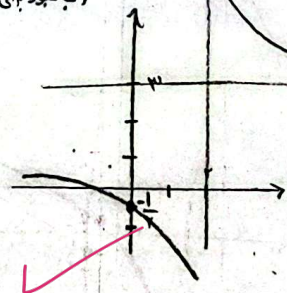
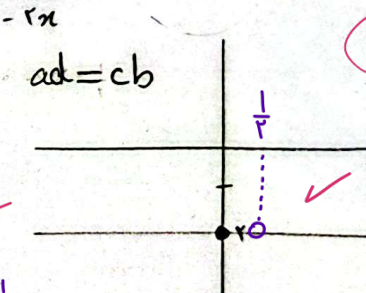


الف) $y = \sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 2}$ a) $x = \frac{b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$ min $9 - 1 + 2 = -7$ $R_f = [0, +\infty)$ $\sqrt{[-7, +\infty)} = [-7, +\infty)$	ب) $y = \sqrt{-x^2 + 4x + 10}$ a) $x = \frac{b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{-2} = 2$ max $-4 + 1 + 10 = 7$ $R_f = [0, \sqrt{7}]$ $\sqrt{(-\infty, 7]} = [0, \sqrt{7}]$ $R_f = [0, \sqrt{7}]$
الف) $y = x^2 + 3x^2 + 2x + 1$ $R_f = \mathbb{R}$	ب) $y = \sqrt{x^2 + 4x + 1}$ $R_f = \sqrt{\mathbb{R}} = [0, +\infty)$ $R_f = [0, +\infty)$
الف) $y = \frac{3x+1}{x-2}$ $R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{ \frac{a}{c} \}$ $ad \neq cb$ $R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{ \frac{3}{1} \}$	ب) $y = \sqrt{\frac{4x+1}{x+3}}$ $R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{ \frac{a}{c} \}$ $ad \neq cb$ $R_f = \sqrt{\mathbb{R} - \{ \frac{4}{3} \}}$ $R_f = [0, +\infty) - \{ \frac{4}{3} \}$
الف) $y = \frac{3x+1}{x-2}$ $R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{ \frac{a}{c} \}$ $ad \neq cb$ مقام = $x - 2 = 0 \Rightarrow x = 2$ مقام = $\frac{a}{c} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$ $x = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{-2} = -\frac{1}{2}$ 	ب) $y = \frac{4x-2}{1-2x}$ $y = \frac{4x-2}{-2x+1}$ $ad = cb$ $\frac{4x-2}{-2x+1} = -2$ $1 - 2x \neq 0 \Rightarrow x \neq \frac{1}{2}$ 
الف) $y = \cos^2 x + \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$ $\cos^2 x > 0 \Rightarrow \cos^2 x + \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} > 2$ $R_f = [2, +\infty)$	ب) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2+1}{x}}$ $\sqrt{\frac{x^2+1}{x}} = \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{x} + \frac{1}{x}} = \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}}$ $x + \frac{1}{x} > 0 \wedge x + \frac{1}{x} < 0$ $R_f = \sqrt{(-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)} = (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)$