

الف) $u^2 = 5 + y$ $u = \pm \sqrt{5 + y}$ $5 + y \geq 0$ $y \geq -5$ $R_f = [-5, +\infty)$

ب) $u^2 = y - 1$ $u = \pm \sqrt{y - 1}$ $R_f = \mathbb{R}$

الف) $y = u^2 - 4u + 4$ $y = (u - 2)^2 + 2$ $(u - 2)^2 = y - 2$

$u = \pm \sqrt{y - 2} + 2$ $y \geq 2$ $R_f = [2, +\infty)$

ب) $y = u^2 - 5u + 1$ $y = (u - \frac{5}{2})^2 - \frac{21}{4}$ $(u - \frac{5}{2})^2 = y + \frac{21}{4}$

$u - \frac{5}{2} = \pm \sqrt{y + \frac{21}{4}}$ $y + \frac{21}{4} \geq 0$ $y \geq -\frac{21}{4}$ $R_f = [-\frac{21}{4}, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \frac{u^2 + 2}{u^2 - 2} = y u^2 - 2y = u^2 + 2$ $y u^2 - u^2 = 2y + 2$ $u^2(y - 1) = 2y + 2$ $u^2 = \frac{2y + 2}{y - 1}$ $u = \pm \sqrt{\frac{2y + 2}{y - 1}}$ $y - 1 > 0$ $y > 1$ $R_f = (1, +\infty)$

ب) $|y| - 2y = 2|u| + 1$ $|u|(y - 2) = 5$ $|u| = \frac{5}{y - 2}$ $\Rightarrow R_f = (2, +\infty)$ $|u|(y - 2) = 5y + 1 \rightarrow |u| = \frac{5y + 1}{y - 2}$ $R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{5}] \cup (2, +\infty)$

$y = \frac{1}{u^2 - 4u}$ $\Rightarrow u^2 - 4u \neq 0$ $u(u - 4) \neq 0$ $u \neq 0$ $u \neq 4$

$u^2 - 4u = \frac{1}{y}$ $u^2 - 4u - \frac{1}{y} = 0$ $\Delta = (4)^2 + \frac{4}{y} \geq 0$ $\Delta = 16 + \frac{4}{y} \geq 0$ $\frac{4}{y} \geq -16$ $y \geq -\frac{1}{4}$

$\Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{4}] \cup (0, +\infty)$

الف) $y = u^2 - 4u + 2$ $\xrightarrow{u_{min}} \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$ $\xrightarrow{y_{min}} -1$ $\rightarrow R_f = [-1, +\infty)$

ب) $y = -u^2 + 4u + 1$ $\xrightarrow{u_{max}} \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{-2} = 2$ $\xrightarrow{y_{max}} 5$ $\rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, 5]$

الف) $y = \sqrt{m^2 - 4mb + r} \xrightarrow{m \min} \frac{-b}{ra} = \frac{r}{r} = 1 \xrightarrow{y \min} -V$

$R_f = [-V, +\infty) = R_f = [0, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \sqrt{-m^2 + 4mb + 10} \xrightarrow{m \max} \frac{-b}{ra} = \frac{-r}{-r} = 1 \xrightarrow{y \max} 1r$

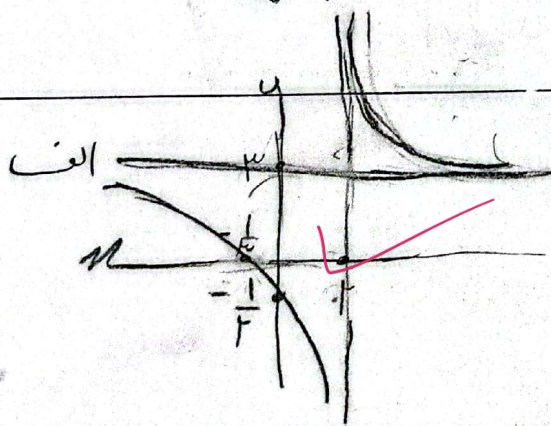
$R_f = \sqrt{(-\infty, 1r]} = R_f = [0, \sqrt{1r}]$

الف) $y = m^2 + 2m^2 + 2mb + 1 \quad R_f = \mathbb{R}$

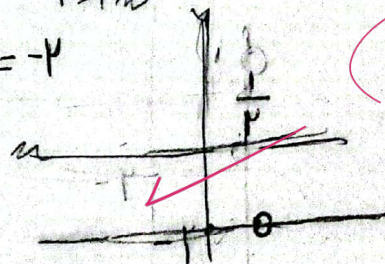
ب) $y = \sqrt{m^2 + 4m^2 + 4mb + 1} \quad R_f = [0, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \frac{2mb + 1}{m - r} \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{r\}$

ب) $y = \sqrt{\frac{rmb + 1}{mb + r}} \rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty) - \{r\}$



ب) $y = \frac{-rmb - r}{1 + rmb} \Rightarrow m \neq \frac{1}{r}$
 $y = -r$



الف) $y = \cos^2 mb + \frac{1}{\cos^2 mb} \rightarrow [1, +\infty)$

ب) $\sqrt{\frac{m^2}{mb} + \frac{1}{m}} = \sqrt{m + \frac{1}{m}} \rightarrow (-\infty, -\sqrt{r}] \cup [\sqrt{r}, +\infty)$