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ازین برعکس

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$$y = x^2 - a \rightarrow x^2 = y + a \rightarrow x = \sqrt{y + a}$$

(الف)

$$\rightarrow y + a \geq 0 \rightarrow y \geq -a \rightarrow D_f = [-a, +\infty)$$

$$y = x^3 + 1 \rightarrow x^3 = y - 1 \rightarrow x = \sqrt[3]{y - 1} \rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R}$$

(ب)

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$$y = \frac{x^2 - \varepsilon x + \frac{\varepsilon^2 + 4}{4}}{a^2 - \varepsilon ab} \rightarrow x^2 - \varepsilon x + \frac{\varepsilon^2 + 4}{4} = (x - \frac{\varepsilon}{2})^2 + \frac{4 - \varepsilon^2}{4}$$

(الف)

$$\rightarrow y - \frac{4 - \varepsilon^2}{4} = (x - \frac{\varepsilon}{2})^2 \rightarrow x - \frac{\varepsilon}{2} = \sqrt{y - \frac{4 - \varepsilon^2}{4}}$$

$$\rightarrow x = \sqrt{y - \frac{4 - \varepsilon^2}{4}} + \frac{\varepsilon}{2} \rightarrow y - \frac{4 - \varepsilon^2}{4} \geq 0 \rightarrow y \geq \frac{4 - \varepsilon^2}{4} \rightarrow D_f = [\frac{4 - \varepsilon^2}{4}, +\infty)$$

$$x^2 - \varepsilon x + 1 = (x^2 - \varepsilon x + \frac{\varepsilon^2}{4}) - \frac{\varepsilon^2}{4} + 1 = (x - \frac{\varepsilon}{2})^2 - \frac{\varepsilon^2 - 4}{4}$$

(ب)

$$\sqrt{y + \frac{\varepsilon^2 - 4}{4}} = \sqrt{(x - \frac{\varepsilon}{2})^2} \rightarrow x - \frac{\varepsilon}{2} = \sqrt{y + \frac{\varepsilon^2 - 4}{4}} \rightarrow x = \sqrt{y + \frac{\varepsilon^2 - 4}{4}} + \frac{\varepsilon}{2}$$

$$\rightarrow y + \frac{\varepsilon^2 - 4}{4} \geq 0 \rightarrow y \geq -\frac{\varepsilon^2 - 4}{4} \rightarrow [-\frac{\varepsilon^2 - 4}{4}, +\infty)$$

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$$y = \frac{x^2 + 3}{x^2 - 2} \rightarrow yx^2 - 2y = x^2 + 3 \rightarrow yx^2 - x^2 = 3y + 3$$

(الف)

$$\rightarrow x^2(y - 1) = 3y + 3 \rightarrow x^2 = \frac{3y + 3}{y - 1} \rightarrow x = \sqrt{\frac{3y + 3}{y - 1}}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{3y + 3}{y - 1} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{y + 1}{y - 1} \geq 0 \rightarrow (-\infty, -1] \cup (1, +\infty) = D_f$$

$$\rightarrow y - 1 \neq 0$$

$$y = \frac{2|x| + 1}{|x| - 2} = y|x| - 2y = 2|x| + 1 \rightarrow |x|(y - 2) = 2y + 1$$

(ب)

$$\rightarrow |x| = \frac{2y + 1}{y - 2} \rightarrow \frac{2y + 1}{y - 2} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{y + \frac{1}{2}}{y - 2} \geq 0 \rightarrow (-\infty, -\frac{1}{2}] \cup (2, +\infty)$$

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$$y = \frac{1}{x^2 - \varepsilon x + 1} \rightarrow yx^2 - \varepsilon xy = 1 \rightarrow yx^2 - \varepsilon xy - 1$$

(الف)

$$\Delta = b^2 - 4ac \rightarrow (-\varepsilon y)^2 - 4(y)(-1) = \sqrt{4y^2 + 4y}$$

به شرطی که عبارت زیر را، بسازیم

$$\rightarrow 4y^2 + 4y \geq 0$$

$$\rightarrow \varepsilon y (\varepsilon y + 1) \geq 0 \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} -\frac{1}{\varepsilon} \\ + \quad - \quad + \end{array} \rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{\varepsilon}] \cup (0, +\infty)$$

نمی توانیم بایسته زیرا به ازای منفرجه که 0 می شود

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$$x^2 - 4x + 2 \rightarrow a > 0 \rightarrow \min \begin{cases} \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2} = 2 \geq 2 \\ y = -\frac{4}{2} + 2 = -2 = y \end{cases}$$

(الف)

$$\rightarrow D_f = [-2, +\infty)$$

$$y = -x^2 + \varepsilon x + 2 \rightarrow a < 0 \rightarrow \max \begin{cases} \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{\varepsilon}{-2} \geq 2 \\ -\frac{\varepsilon}{2} + \frac{\varepsilon^2}{4} + 2 = 4 \end{cases}$$

(ب)

$$\rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, 4)$$

$$y = \sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 2} \rightarrow a > 0 \rightarrow \min \begin{cases} \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2} = 2 \\ -y = -2 \end{cases}$$

(الف)

$$\rightarrow \{2, +\infty) \geq 0 \rightarrow D_f = [2, +\infty)$$

$$y = \sqrt{-x^2 + \varepsilon x + 1} \rightarrow a < 0 \rightarrow \max \begin{cases} \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{\varepsilon}{-2} = 2 \end{cases}$$

(ب)

$$\sqrt{(-\infty, 1.4]} \rightarrow D_f = [0, \sqrt{1.4}] \quad \left[y = -\frac{(\varepsilon)^2}{-4} + \frac{\varepsilon(\varepsilon)}{2} + 1 = 1.4 \right]$$

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IR (الف)

$$\sqrt{IR} \Rightarrow IR \geq 0 \rightarrow [0, +\infty)$$

(ب)

$$(الف) D_f = IR - \{3\}$$

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$$D_f = \sqrt{IR - 9} \rightarrow [0, +\infty) - \{\sqrt{9}\} \rightarrow [0, +\infty) - \{3\}$$

(ب)

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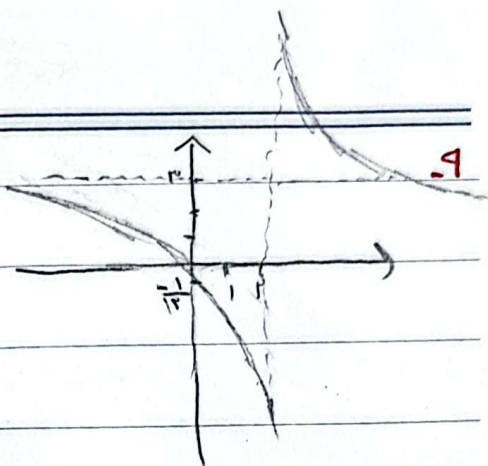
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الف) $x=2$ → خط عمودی : جانب قائم

$y=0$ → جانب افقی

$x < 0 \rightarrow y = -\frac{1}{x}$



ب) $x = \frac{1}{p}$ → خط عمودی : جانب قائم

$y = -\frac{2}{x} = -2x$ → جانب افقی

$$y = \frac{4x-2}{-2x+1} \rightarrow -2xy + y = 4x - 2$$

$$\rightarrow -2xy - 4x = y - 2 \rightarrow x(-2y - 4) = y - 2 \rightarrow x = \frac{y-2}{-2y-4} = \frac{(y-2)}{-2(y+2)}$$

$$\rightarrow -2(y+2) \neq 0 \rightarrow -2y - 4 \neq 0 \rightarrow y \neq -2 \rightarrow y \neq -2$$

$D_f = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-2\}$ → تابع در $x=2$ تعریف شده است

الف) $\cos^2 x \rightarrow [2, +\infty)$

ب) $\sqrt{x} \rightarrow x + \frac{1}{x} \rightarrow (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$

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