

الف) $y = x^2 - \omega \rightarrow x^2 = y + \omega \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{y + \omega} \rightarrow R_f = [-\omega, +\infty)$ (1)

ب) $y = x^2 + 1 \rightarrow x^2 = y - 1 \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{y - 1} \rightarrow R_f = [1, +\infty)$

الف) $y = x^2 - \epsilon x + \gamma \rightarrow y = (x - \frac{\epsilon}{2})^2 + \gamma - \frac{\epsilon^2}{4} \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{y - \gamma + \frac{\epsilon^2}{4}} \rightarrow R_f = [\gamma - \frac{\epsilon^2}{4}, +\infty)$ (2)

ب) $y = x^2 - \omega x + 1 \rightarrow y = (x - \frac{\omega}{2})^2 - \frac{\omega^2}{4} + 1 \rightarrow x - \frac{\omega}{2} = \pm \sqrt{y + \frac{\omega^2}{4} - 1} \rightarrow x = \frac{\omega}{2} \pm \sqrt{y + \frac{\omega^2}{4} - 1}$

الف) $y = \frac{x^2 + \omega}{x^2 - 2} \rightarrow y(x^2 - 2) = x^2 + \omega \rightarrow x^2(y - 1) = y + \omega \rightarrow x^2 = \frac{y + \omega}{y - 1} \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{y + \omega}{y - 1}}$
 $y - 1 > 0 \rightarrow y > 1$
 $y + \omega \geq 0 \rightarrow y \geq -\omega$
 $R_f = (-\omega, +\infty)$ (3)

ب) $y = \frac{\epsilon |x| + 1}{|x| - \epsilon} \rightarrow y(|x| - \epsilon) = \epsilon |x| + 1 \rightarrow |x| = \frac{\epsilon y + 1}{y - \epsilon}$
 $R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{\epsilon}] \cup (\frac{1}{\epsilon}, +\infty)$ (4)

$y = \frac{1}{x^2 - \epsilon x} \rightarrow x^2 y - \epsilon x y - 1 = 0 \rightarrow x = \frac{\epsilon y \pm \sqrt{14y^2 + \epsilon y}}{y}$
 $y > 0 \rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{\epsilon}] \cup (\frac{1}{\epsilon}, +\infty)$ (5)

الف) $y = x^2 - \epsilon x + \gamma \rightarrow \begin{cases} x_{min} = -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{\epsilon}{2} \\ y_{min} = -\frac{b^2}{4a} = \gamma - \frac{\epsilon^2}{4} \end{cases} \rightarrow R_f = [\gamma - \frac{\epsilon^2}{4}, +\infty)$ (6)

ب) $y = -x^2 + \epsilon x + \gamma \rightarrow \begin{cases} x_{max} = -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{\epsilon}{2} \\ y_{max} = \gamma \end{cases} \rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, \gamma]$

الف) $y = \sqrt{x^2 - \epsilon x + \gamma} \rightarrow \begin{cases} x_{min} = \frac{\epsilon}{2} \\ y_{min} = -\frac{\epsilon^2}{4} + \gamma \end{cases} \rightarrow R_f = \sqrt{[-\frac{\epsilon^2}{4} + \gamma, +\infty)} = R_f = [0, +\infty)$ (7)

ب) $y = \sqrt{-x^2 + \epsilon x + \gamma} \rightarrow \begin{cases} x_{max} = \frac{\epsilon}{2} \\ y_{max} = \gamma \end{cases} \rightarrow R_f = \sqrt{(-\infty, \frac{\epsilon^2}{4} + \gamma]} = R_f = [0, \gamma]$ (8)

(7)

$$\text{الف) } y = x^5 + 3x^2 + 2x + 1 \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R}$$

(2)

$$\text{ب) } y = \sqrt{x^5 + 2x^2 + 2x + 1} \rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$$

$$\text{الف) } y = \frac{x^5 + 2x + 1}{x - 2} \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{2\}$$

(8)

(2)

$$\text{ب) } y = \sqrt{\frac{x^5 + 2x + 1}{x + 5}} \rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty) - \{-5\}$$

$$\text{الف) } y = \cos^2 x + \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \rightarrow R_f = [2, +\infty)$$

(10)

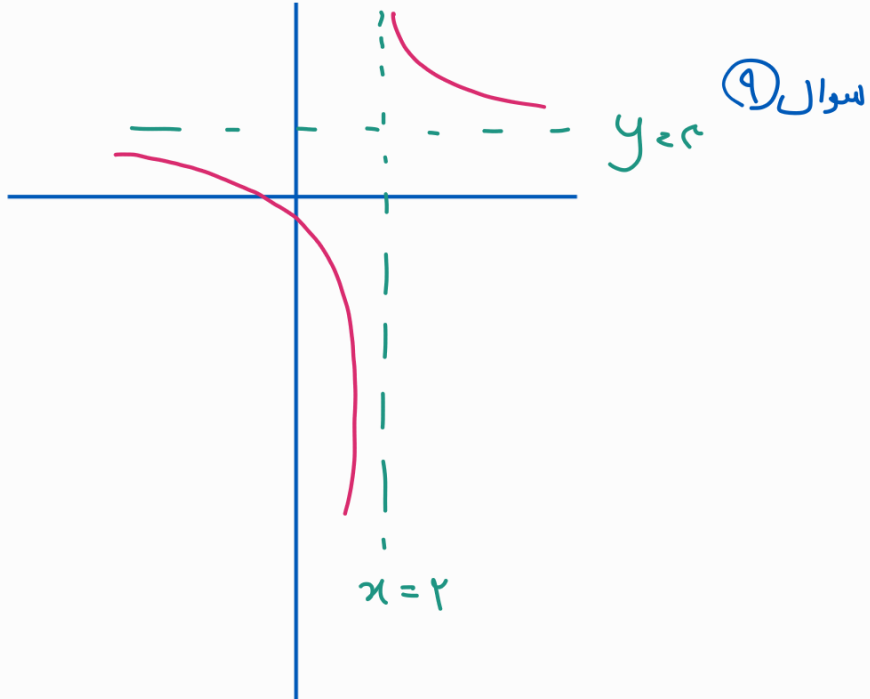
(20)

$$\text{ب) } y = \sqrt[3]{\frac{x^5 + 2x + 1}{x}} \rightarrow \sqrt[3]{x^4 + \frac{2}{x} + \frac{1}{x^4}} \rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$$

اگر سوال قب 3 باید بررسی برد اعداد شود

$$R_f = (-\infty, -\sqrt[3]{2}] \cup [\sqrt[3]{2}, +\infty)$$

$$y = \frac{3x+1}{x-2}$$



★ قابو سے بہا ہے

$$y = \frac{5x-2}{1-2x} = \frac{2(2x-1)}{1-2x} = -2$$

