

الف $f(x) = \sqrt{x|x|}$, $g(x) = x$ (1)

$x \cdot |x| \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq 0 \rightarrow |x| = x \quad x|x| = x^2 \geq 0$

$D_f = \{x \geq 0\} \quad f(x) = \sqrt{x|x|} = \sqrt{x^2} = |x|$

$f(x) = x \rightarrow (x \geq 0) \quad f(x) = x \quad g(x) = x$
(توابع برابر هستند) $f(x) = g(x)$

ب $f(x) = (x+1)(x+1) + x + 1$, $g(x) = 1$

Δ متغیر $x^2 + 2x + 1$

$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-1\} \quad D_g = \mathbb{R}$

$x^2 + 2x + 1 + x + 1 = x^2 + 3x + 2$

$f(x) = \frac{x^2 + 3x + 2}{x^2 + 2x + 1} \quad f(x) = 1$ برابر

ج $f(x) = \frac{r \sin x - 4 \sin x}{r \sin x - r}$, $g(x) = r \sin x$

$r \sin x - r \neq 0 \quad \sin x \neq \frac{r}{r} \quad \frac{r \sin x (r \sin x - r)}{r \sin x - r}$

$f(x) = r \sin x = g(x)$ برابر

$$f(n) = \frac{n}{|n|}, g(n) = \frac{|n|}{n} \quad Df = \mathbb{R} - \{0\}$$

$$|n| = n \quad f(n) = \frac{n}{n} = 1 \quad g(n) = \frac{n}{n} = 1$$

$$|n| = -n \quad f(n) = \frac{n}{-n} \quad g(n) = \frac{-n}{n}$$

برابر نیست

$$\text{الف) } f(n) = \left[1 - \frac{1}{n^2 + 1} \right] = 0, g(n) = [n - [n]] = 0$$

$$\text{ب) } Df = [2n] \neq 0 \rightarrow n \neq \left[0, \frac{1}{2}\right) = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ \left[0, \frac{1}{2}\right) \right\}$$

$$Dg = 2[n] \neq 0 \rightarrow [n] \neq 0 \rightarrow [0, 1) \rightarrow \mathbb{R} - \{[0, 1)\}$$

برابر نیست

$$\text{ج) } n - |n| > 0 \quad Df = \emptyset, Dg = |n| - n > 0 \rightarrow (0, +\infty)$$

برابر نیست

$$\text{د) } \frac{n^3 - n}{n - 1} = \frac{n(n^2 - 1)}{n - 1} = \frac{n(n-1)(n+1)}{n-1} =$$

$$n^2 + n$$

برابر نیست

$$f(n) + g(n) = n^r + n + 1 \quad (r)$$

$$f(n) - g(n) = n^r - n + 1$$

$$(f+g) + (f-g) = (n^r + n + 1) + (n^r - n + 1)$$

$$2f(n) = 2n^r + 2 \rightarrow f(n) = n^r + 1$$

$$g(n) = (n^r + n + 1) - f(n) = (n^r + n + 1) - (n^r + 1)$$

$$\boxed{f(n) = n^r + 1} \quad \boxed{g(n) = n}$$

$$f(n)^r - g(n)^r = (n^r + 1)^r - (n)^r$$

$$(n^r + 1)^r = n^r + rn^r + 1 \rightarrow n^r = n^r$$

$$f(n)^r - g(n)^r = n^r + rn^r + 1 - n^r = \boxed{n^r + n^r + 1}$$

$$f(n) = n - \sqrt{n^r - r} \quad g(n) = n + \sqrt{n^r - r} \quad (r)$$

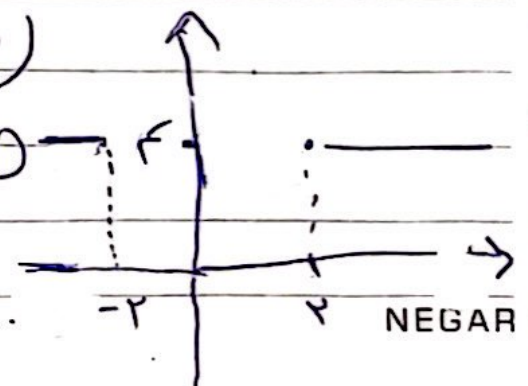
$$f(n) \times g(n) = (n - \sqrt{n^r - r})(n + \sqrt{n^r - r})$$

$$f(n) \times g(n) = n^r - (n^r - r) = r$$

$$n^r - r \geq 0 \rightarrow |n| \geq r \rightarrow n \in (-\infty, -r] \cup [r, +\infty)$$

$$D = (-\infty, -r] \cup [r, +\infty)$$

$$f(n) \cdot g(n) = r \quad n \in D$$



$$f(n) = \frac{an+r}{n^r - mn + n} \quad g(n) = \frac{n-b}{n^r - n - a} \quad (a)$$

$$\frac{an+r}{n^r - mn + n} = \frac{n-b}{n^r - n - a} =$$

$$(an+r)(n^r - n - a) = (n-b)(n^r - mn + n)$$

$$nan^r - an^r - a^2n + r n^r - r n - a n$$

$$nan^r + (-a^2 + r)n^r + (-a - r)n - a n$$

$$n^r - mn^r + n - b n^r + b m n - b n =$$

$$n^r + (-m-b)n^r + (n + b m) - b n$$

$$\cancel{a=1} \quad a=1 \rightarrow a = \frac{1}{r} \quad m+b = -\frac{a}{r}$$

$$n + b m = -\frac{1}{r} \quad b m = 10$$

$$am - bn = \frac{1}{r} \times \left(-\frac{r}{r}\right) - (-1) - 10 = -\frac{r}{r}$$

$$f(m) = \frac{bm + r}{1m + b} = c \rightarrow bm + r = 1cm + cb \quad (4)$$

$$bm + r = c(1m + b) \rightarrow b + r = 1c + bc$$

$$1c = b \quad bc = r \quad c = \frac{b}{1} \quad b \times \frac{b}{1} = r$$

$$1a + b = 0 \quad 1a = -b \rightarrow a = -\frac{b}{1}$$

$$\frac{ab}{c} = \frac{-\frac{b}{1} \times b}{\frac{b}{1}} = -b \rightarrow b = \pm r \quad \frac{b^r}{1} = r \quad \frac{b^r}{b^r} = 1 \quad b = \pm r$$

$$f = \{(-1, r), (r, r), (r, -r), (0, \frac{1}{r})\} \quad (v)$$

$$f + g = \{(-1, -r), (r, 1), (r, r)\}$$

$$15 \quad g = \{(r, 1), (r, 1r), (-1, -1), (0, 0)\}$$

$$\frac{rg}{f+g} = \{(r, 1), (r, r), (-1, r)\}$$

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$$a - 1b = c \rightarrow -1 - 1(-r) = 0 \rightarrow c = 1d$$

$$1a - r b = 1 \rightarrow 1(-1) - r b = 1 \rightarrow -r b = r \rightarrow b = -r$$

$$a = d = -1 \quad d + c = -1 + 0 = r$$

$$-a^r + a - m \rightarrow -(n^r - a + m) \quad (9)$$

$$-\sqrt{(n - \frac{1}{r})^r} \rightarrow |a - \frac{1}{r}| = b \quad \frac{1}{r}$$

$$-a + \frac{1}{r} = b \rightarrow a + b = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$n^r + 9a + b = b = 9 \rightarrow c = -r \quad (10)$$

$$\rightarrow a = 1 \text{ du}$$

$$\frac{r}{1 - (-r)} = \frac{1}{14} \rightarrow 1 = r a + a$$

$$r \times 1 + a = 1$$

$$4 a$$

$$a + b + c = 9 + 9 + -r = 17$$