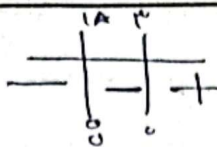


$$y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - 2x + 3}{x^2 - 1}}$$

$$\frac{(x-1)(x-3)}{(x-1)(x^2+1)} \geq 0$$



$$D_f = [3, +\infty)$$

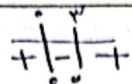
(الف)

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - 2x + 3}{x^2 - 1}}$$

$$x^2 - 1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow x^2 \neq 1 \Rightarrow x \neq \pm 1 \quad D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{\pm 1\}$$

(ب)

$$y = \log(x^2 - 2x) \rightarrow x^2 - 2x > 0 \quad x(x-2) > 0$$



$$D_f = (-\infty, 0) \cup (2, +\infty)$$

(ج)

$$y = \log |4 - x^2|$$

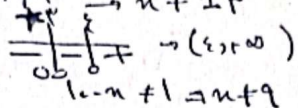
$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 4 - x^2 > 0 \rightarrow x^2 < 4 \rightarrow -2 < x < 2 \\ \textcircled{2} \quad & |4 - x^2| > 0 \rightarrow |4 - x^2| \neq 0 \rightarrow x^2 \neq 4 \rightarrow x \neq \pm 2 \\ \textcircled{3} \quad & |4 - x^2| \neq 1 \rightarrow |4 - x^2| \neq 1 \rightarrow x^2 \neq 3 \rightarrow x \neq \pm \sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$D_f = (-2, -\sqrt{3}) \cup (-\sqrt{3}, 2) \cup (2, \sqrt{3}) \cup (\sqrt{3}, +\infty)$$

(د)

$$y = \log \frac{x^2 - 2x + 3}{x^2 - 1}$$

$$\frac{(x-3)(x-1)}{(x-1)(x^2+1)} > 0$$



$$D_f = (3, +\infty)$$

(هـ)

$$y = \sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 3} + \log \sqrt{x^2 - 2x} \quad x^2 - 2x > 0 \quad x^2 < 4 \quad -2 < x < 2$$

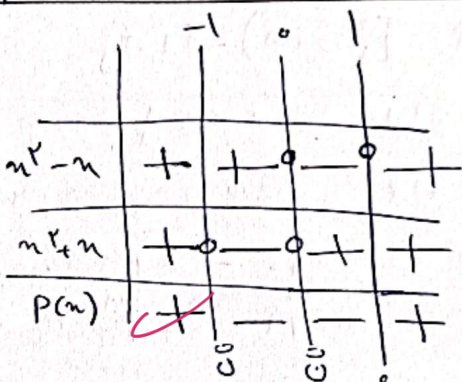
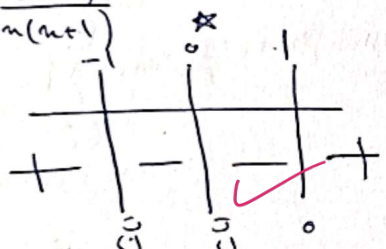
$$(x-2)(x-0) > 0 \rightarrow (-\infty, 0) \cup (2, +\infty)$$

$$D_f = (0, 2]$$

(و)

$$y = \frac{x^2 - x}{x^2 + x}$$

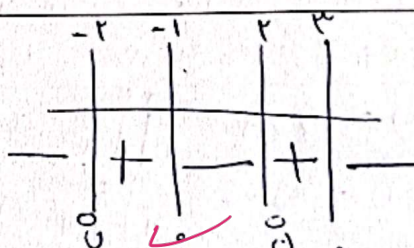
$$y = \frac{x(x-1)}{x(x+1)}$$



(ز)

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{n - f(n)}{f(n)}}$$

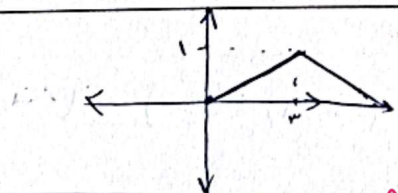
$$\frac{n - f(n)}{f(n)} \geq 0$$



$$D_f = (-2, -1] \cup (1, 3]$$

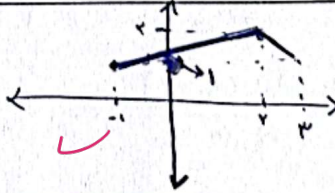
(ح)

$$f(x-1)$$



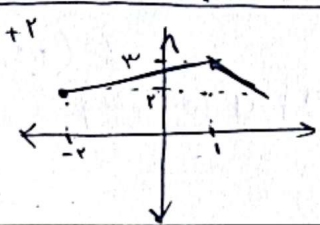
(د)

$$f(x) + 1$$



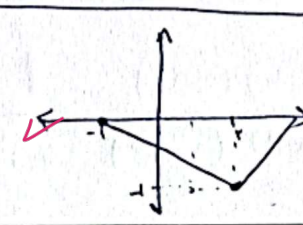
(هـ)

$$f(x+1) + 2$$



(و)

$$-f(x)$$



(ز)