

الف) تابع است (تقریب مایه)

$$y^3 = 2x^2 + x$$

$$y_1^3 = 2x_1^2 + x_1 \Rightarrow y_1 = y_2 \Rightarrow y_1 = y_2$$

(۱)

ب) تابع نیست (مثال نقض)

$$|y| = x^2 + 2 \quad x=0$$

$$|y| = 2 \quad y = \pm 2$$

ج) $\sqrt{x-2} + |y-2| = 0$
منفی نمی‌شود

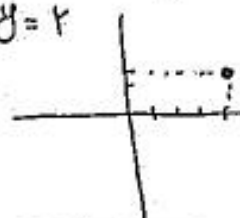
$$\sqrt{x-2} = 0$$

$$|y-2| = 0$$

$$x = 2$$

$$y = 2$$

تابع است (در هم شعله)



$$x^2 = \cos y$$

$$x=0$$

$$\cos y = 0 \Rightarrow y = 90^\circ, 270^\circ$$

تابع نیست (مثال نقض)

الف) $\frac{x+2}{x^2-2x} = x^2 - 2x \neq 0$

$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0, 2\}$$

(۲)

$$x(x-2) \neq 0$$

ب) $y = \frac{x+2}{x^2-7x+14}$

$$\Delta = b^2 - 4ac = 49 - (-2 \times 1 \times 14) = -1 \quad D_f = \mathbb{R}$$

ج) $y = \frac{x+2}{x^2+x+2}$

$$\Delta = b^2 - 4ac = 1 - 14 = -13 \quad D_f = \mathbb{R}$$

د) $\frac{x+2}{x^2-2x^2}$

$$x^2 - 2x^2 \neq 0$$

$$x^2 - 2x^2 \neq 0$$

$$x^2 - 2 > 0$$

$$x^2 > 2 \Rightarrow -2 < x < 2$$

$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-2, 2\}$$

الف) $y = \sqrt{4-x} + \sqrt{x-2}$

$$4-x \geq 0$$

$$x \leq 4$$

$$x-2 \geq 0$$

$$x \geq 2$$

$$D_f = [2, 4]$$

(۳)

ب) $\frac{3x+1}{x^2+1}$

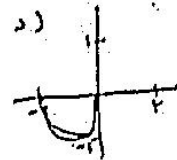
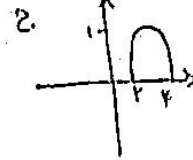
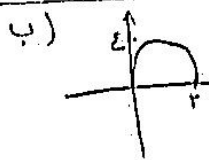
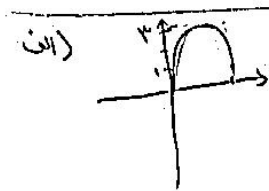
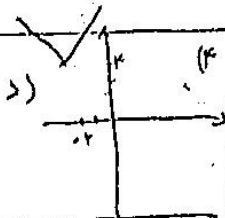
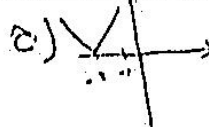
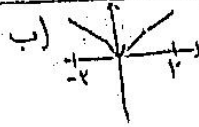
$$x^2+1 > 0$$

$$x^2 > -1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$D_f = \mathbb{R}$$

$\text{د) } y = \frac{x-2}{x-1} \quad x-1 \geq 0 \quad x-2 > 0 \quad x-1 < 0 \quad x-2 < 0$
 $x \geq 1 \quad x > 2 \quad x < 1 \quad x < 2$
 $D_f = (1, 2) \cup (2, \infty)$

$\text{د) } y = \frac{x^2+1}{x^2+1} \quad \frac{|x|+1}{x^2+1} > 0$
 $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0\}$



$\text{الف) } = \frac{(x-1)(x-2)}{(x-1)^2} = \frac{x-2}{x-1}$
 $\frac{x-2}{x-1}$

$\text{ب) } = \frac{(x-1)(x-2)}{(x-1)^2} = \frac{x-2}{x-1}$
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$\text{ب) } = \frac{(x-1)(x-2)}{(x-1)^2} = \frac{x-2}{x-1}$
 $\frac{x-2}{x-1}$

$\text{الف) } = \frac{x^2-3x+2}{x-1}$
 $\frac{x^2-3x+2}{x-1} = \frac{(x-1)(x-2)}{x-1} = x-2$

$\text{ب) } = \frac{x^2-3x+2}{x^2-2x+1} = \frac{(x-1)(x-2)}{(x-1)^2} = \frac{x-2}{x-1}$
 $\frac{x-2}{x-1}$

$\text{الف) } = \frac{x^2-x}{x^2+x+1} = \frac{x(x-1)}{x^2+x+1}$
 $\frac{x(x-1)}{x^2+x+1}$

$\text{ب) } = \frac{x^2+x+1}{x^2+2x+1} = \frac{x^2+x+1}{(x+1)^2}$
 $\frac{x^2+x+1}{(x+1)^2}$

$\text{الف) } = \frac{x^2-1}{x^2-x} = \frac{(x-1)(x+1)}{x(x-1)} = \frac{x+1}{x}$
 $\frac{x+1}{x}$

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