

$$a_n = \frac{1}{r} \text{ for } 1, 2, \dots \quad a_n = \frac{1}{r} \times r^{n-1}$$

$$a_{10} = \frac{1}{r} \times r^9 = r^8 = 256$$

(الف)

$$\frac{a_{14}}{a_{12}} = \frac{a_{12} \cdot r^2}{a_{12}} = r^2 = 14$$

ب

$$b^2 = ac \rightarrow a_8 \cdot a_{10} = a_{12} \cdot a_6 = r^8 \times 256 = 1024 \sim \sqrt{1024} = 32$$

(ع)

$$\frac{1}{r} \times r^{n-1} = 128 \rightarrow \frac{1}{r} \times r^{n-1} = \frac{1}{r} \times r^9 \sim n-1=9 \quad n=10$$

د

$$\frac{a_{12}}{a_{10}} = \frac{94}{12} \rightarrow r^2 = \frac{94}{12} \quad r=2 \rightarrow a_{14} = 12 \quad a = \frac{12}{2^2} = \frac{3}{2}$$

ه

$$a_n = \frac{10}{r^2} \times r^{n-1} \rightarrow \frac{10}{r^2} \times r^9 = 10 \times r^7 = 10 \times 128 = 1280$$

$$a_1 \cdot a_2 \cdot a_3 \cdot a_4 \cdot a_5 = 243 \rightarrow (a_3)^5 = 243 \rightarrow a_3 = 3$$

(الف)

$$a_1 \cdot a_5 = 9 \rightarrow (a_3)^2 = 9$$

ب

$$(r\sqrt{r})^2 = r^a \cdot r^b \rightarrow r^3 = r^{a+b} \rightarrow a+b=3 \quad \text{و اما } = \frac{a+b}{r} = \frac{3}{r} = 2.5$$

(الف)

$$a_1 = 1-x \quad a_2 = x \quad a_{11} = x+1$$

$$x^2 = (1-x)(x+1) \rightarrow x^2 = x+1-x^2-x \rightarrow 2x^2 = 1 \rightarrow x^2 = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow x = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \pm \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

برای $x = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ حاصل $\frac{a_{11}}{a_2} = 9^x$ عددی مثبت مرشد

برای $x = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ حاصل $\frac{a_{11}}{a_2} = 9^x$ عددی مثبت مرشد

$$a_1 + a_4 = 21 \rightarrow a + ar^3 = 21 \rightarrow a(1+r^3) = 21$$

ب

$$a_2 + a_3 = 12 \rightarrow ar(1+r) = 12 \Rightarrow \frac{a(1+r^3)}{ar(1+r)} = \frac{21}{12} = \frac{7}{4}$$

(ع)

$$\frac{(1+r)(1+r-r^2)}{r(1+r)} = \frac{1-r+r^2}{r} = \frac{7}{4}$$

$$4r = 7 - 7r + 7r^2 \rightarrow 7r^2 - 10r + 7 = 0 \quad (r-1)(r-1) \rightarrow r = \frac{7}{4} = 1.75$$

$$a=1 \quad r=3 \quad a_8 = 1 \times 3^7 = 2187$$

$$r = \frac{1}{3} \quad a = 2r \rightarrow a = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{x}{r} + x + xr = 1^3 \rightarrow \frac{r^3 + 14r^2}{r} = 10 \rightarrow 14r^2 + r^3 = 10r \rightarrow 14r^2 - 10r + r^3 = 0$$

(۷)

$$\frac{x}{r} + x + xr = 1^3 \rightarrow x^3 = 1^3 \rightarrow x = 1$$

$$x \rightarrow 14r^2 - 10r + r^3 = 0 \xrightarrow{(5)} r^2 - 10r + 14 = 0 \quad (r-9)(r-1) \rightarrow \begin{matrix} r=9 \\ r=1 \end{matrix}$$

$$r=9 \text{ اول } \rightarrow 1, 9, 81 \quad r=1 \text{ اول } \rightarrow 9, 1, 1$$

$$a_n = 1, 4, 16 \rightarrow a_n = 4 \times n^{n-1}$$

$$S_n = a \left(\frac{r^n - 1}{r - 1} \right) \rightarrow S_{10} = 1 \left(\frac{4^{10} - 1}{4 - 1} \right) = 146144$$

(۸) الف

(۱, ۷, ۵)

ب

$$\rightarrow (a_1 \times a_1)^4 = (a_1^2 \times a_1^2)^4 = (r^2 \times r^2)^4 = r^4 \times r^4 = r^8$$

$$\rightarrow (a_0)^{10} = (a_0)^{10} \rightarrow a_0 = 2 \times 14^4 = 2 \times 11 = 14^2 \rightarrow 14^2^{10}$$

مقادیر $a_0, a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_5, a_6, a_7, a_8, a_9, a_{10}$... $\rightarrow$... $a_9, a_{10}, a_{11}, a_{12}, a_{13}, a_{14}, a_{15}, a_{16}, a_{17}, a_{18}, a_{19}, a_{20}$

(۹)

$$a, ar, ar^2, ar^3, \dots \rightarrow ar - a, ar^2 - ar, ar^3 - ar^2, \dots$$

$$a(r-1), ar(r-1), ar^2(r-1), \dots$$

نسبت ثابت است

$$a_1, ar, ar^2, ar^3, ar^4, \dots, a_n$$

(۱۰) الف

$$a + (a+d) + (a+2d) + (a+3d) + \dots + (a+(n-1)d)$$

$$na + d(1+2+3+\dots+(n-1)) \rightarrow na + d \frac{(n-1)n}{2} = \frac{n}{2} (2a + (n-1)d)$$

$$S = a_1 + ar + ar^2 + \dots + a_n$$

$$S = a + ar + ar^2 + \dots + ar^{n-1}$$

$$rS = ar + ar^2 + ar^3 + \dots + ar^{n-1} + ar^n$$

$$S - rS = a - ar^n \rightarrow S(1-r) = a(1-r^n) \rightarrow S = \frac{a(1-r^n)}{1-r}$$