

$t_1 = \epsilon$ $t_\epsilon = 91$ $t_n = 201 \rightarrow n = ?$

$d = \frac{t_\epsilon - t_1}{\epsilon - 1} \rightarrow \frac{91 - \epsilon}{\epsilon - 1} = 2$ $t_n \Rightarrow 2n + 33 = 201 \rightarrow \boxed{n = 74}$

$t_n = 2n + 3$ $2n + 3 > 99 \rightarrow n > 13, \dots$ $n \geq 14$
 $2n + 3 < 1000 \rightarrow n < 149, \dots$ $n \leq 149$

$\left. \begin{matrix} n \geq 14 \\ n \leq 149 \end{matrix} \right\} 14 \leq n \leq 149 \xrightarrow{\text{مقدار}} (149 - 14) + 1 = 136$

$a_{n+1} + a_{n+2} + a_{n+3} = -4n + 12$ $a_{14} + a_n = ?$

if $n=1 \rightarrow a_1 + a_2 + a_3 = 4 \xrightarrow{\text{طبق ضابطه}} 2a_2 = a_1 + a_3 \rightarrow 2a_2 = 4 \rightarrow a_2 = 2$
 if $n=2 \rightarrow a_2 + a_3 + a_4 = 0 \rightarrow 2a_3 = a_2 + a_4 \rightarrow 2a_3 = 0 \rightarrow a_3 = 0$

$\left. \begin{matrix} a_2 = 2 \\ a_3 = 0 \end{matrix} \right\} d = -2$

$a_n = -2n + 4 \rightarrow a_{14} + a_n = \frac{(-2(14) + 4)}{-2} + \frac{(-2(n) + 4)}{-2} = \boxed{-n}$

$t_3 = 2^3 - 1$, $t_1 = 2^{x+1}$, $t_{13} = 2^{13} - 2$ $t_3 + t_1 + t_{13} = ?$

طبق رابطه ضابطه $= t_3 + t_{13} = 2t_1 \rightarrow 2^3 - 1 + 2^{13} - 2 = 2 \times 2^{x+1} \rightarrow 2^3 + 2^{13} - 2^2 = 2^{x+2}$

$\rightarrow 2^3 + 2^{13} - 2^{x+2} - 2^x = 0 \xrightarrow{\text{مقادیر صحیح}} y + y^2 - \epsilon y - \epsilon = 0 \rightarrow y^2 - 2y - \epsilon = 0$

چون داریم مقادیر صحیح در $a + c = b$ $\rightarrow y = -1$ یا $y = -\frac{c}{a} = \epsilon$

چون y برابر 2^x قرار داریم $\rightarrow 2^x = -1$ ✗
 $\rightarrow 2^x = \epsilon \rightarrow \boxed{x = 2}$

$\left\{ \begin{matrix} 2^x - 1 = 2 \\ 2^{x+1} = 1 \\ 2^{13} - 2 = 13 \end{matrix} \right. \rightarrow t_3 + t_1 + t_{13} = 3 + 1 + 13 = \boxed{17}$

روش اول: $\frac{\text{تفاضل} + \text{مجموع}}{2} = \text{میانگین}$ / $\frac{\text{تفاضل} - \text{مجموع}}{2} = \text{میانگین}$

$\left\{ \begin{matrix} t_{13} - t_1 = 10 \\ t_{13} + t_1 = 20 \end{matrix} \right. \rightarrow t_{13} = \frac{20 + 10}{2} = 15$, $t_1 = \frac{20 - 10}{2} = 5$ $d = \frac{15 - 5}{13 - 1} = 1$

$t_n = 1.5n - 10 \rightarrow t_{21} = 1.5(21) - 10 = \boxed{21.5}$

روش دوم

$$t_{11} - t_{10} = 0 \rightarrow t_1 + 11d - t_1 - 9d = \Delta \rightarrow 2d = \Delta \rightarrow d = \frac{\Delta}{2}$$

$$t_{11} + t_{10} = 1\Delta \rightarrow t_1 + 11d + t_1 + 9d = 2t_1 + \frac{20d}{\Delta} = 1\Delta \rightarrow t_1 = -12,5$$

$$t_{11} = t_1 + (11-1)d \rightarrow -12,5 + (10 \times \frac{\Delta}{2}) = \boxed{7,5\Delta}$$



$$3 \left(\frac{\Delta}{4} (t_1 + t_0) \right) = \frac{\Delta}{4} (t_0 + t_{10}) \rightarrow 3t_1 + 3t_0 = t_0 + t_{10} \rightarrow 3t_1 + 2t_0 = t_{10}$$

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$$3t_1 + 2t_1 + 1d = t_1 + 9d \rightarrow 2t_1 = 8d \rightarrow t_1 = 4d$$

راه حل یازمین صنف نوشته شد

$$\frac{t_v}{t_1} = \frac{t_1 + d}{t_1} = \frac{5t_1}{t_1} = \boxed{5}$$

$$t_n = t_{n-1} + 1\Delta$$

$$\frac{t_9 - t_0}{t_v} = ?$$

$$t_9 - t_0 = (t_9 - t_4)(t_9 + t_4) \quad 5$$

$$t_9 + t_0 = t_v + t_v = 2t_v \rightarrow \frac{2t_v(t_9 - t_0)}{t_v} = 2(t_9 - t_0)$$

$$t_9 - t_0 = t_1 + 1d - t_1 - 4d = -3d \rightarrow 1d$$

$$n=2 \rightarrow t_2 = t_1 + 1\Delta \rightarrow t_1 + 3d = t_1 + 1\Delta \rightarrow d = \Delta$$

$$1d = 1(\Delta) = \underline{5}$$

$$d = \frac{2 + \sqrt{3} - (2 - 12\sqrt{3})}{11+1} \rightarrow \frac{13\sqrt{3}}{12} = \boxed{\sqrt{3}}$$

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تعداد واسطه بین 2 و 11 (طبق n) → n-1

$$d = \frac{22-2}{2n-2+1} = \frac{20}{2n-1}$$

$$d = \frac{11-2}{n-1+1} = \frac{9}{n}$$

$$\frac{20}{2n-1} = \frac{9}{n} \rightarrow 20n = 18n - 18$$

$$2n = 18 \rightarrow n = \boxed{9}$$

$$t_n + t_{n+2} = t_2 + t_{10} \rightarrow n + n + 2 = 2 + 10 \rightarrow 2n = 12 \rightarrow n = 6$$

$$t_1 = 3(t_2)$$

$$d = \frac{3t_2}{t_1 - t_2} = \frac{3t_2}{1-t_2} = \frac{t_2}{\frac{1}{3}-t_2}$$

پس یعنی اگر در جمله از t_2 به عقب
به عقب می‌رویم

$$\boxed{\text{جمله دهم این دنباله می‌باشد}} \quad t_2 = 0$$

مجموع ۵ جمله اول

$$a_1 + \overbrace{ar + ar^2 + ar^3 + ar^4}^{ra^3} = 5ar^3$$

مجموع ۵ جمله آخر

$$\overbrace{ar^4 + ar^5 + ar^6 + ar^7 + ar^8}^{ra^8} = 5ar^8$$

$$r \times 5ar^3 = 5ar^8 \rightarrow ra^3 = a^8$$

$$\frac{ar}{a_1} = \frac{ra_1}{a_1} = r$$

$$r(a_1 + rd) = a_1 + rd \rightarrow ra_1 = d$$