

$$(1) \text{ الف) } n=1 \rightarrow 3 \times 1 - 1 = 2 \quad n=3 \rightarrow 3 \times 9 - 1 = 26$$

$$n=2 \rightarrow 3 \times 4 - 1 = 11 \quad n=4 \rightarrow 3 \times 16 - 1 = 47$$

$$n=5 \rightarrow 3 \times 25 - 1 = 74 \quad 2, 11, 26, 47, 74$$

$$\text{ب) } \rightarrow \frac{3}{5}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{7}{7}, \frac{9}{8}, \frac{11}{9}$$

$$(2) \text{ الف) } t_{13} = \frac{(-1)^{13}}{\sqrt{13+3}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{16}} = \frac{-1}{4} \quad \text{ب) } t_{13} = 2 \times 13 - \left[\frac{13}{4} \right] = 23$$

$$(3) \text{ الف) } 2n-10 < 0 \quad 2n < 10 \quad n < 5 \quad 1 < n < 4 \quad (4-1)+1 = 4$$

$$\text{ب) } (n-10)(n-4) < 0 \quad \begin{array}{c} 4 \\ + \quad - \quad + \end{array} \quad 4 < n < 10 \quad 5 < n < 9 \quad (9-5)+1 = 5$$

$$(4) \text{ الف) } 2n-14 \leq 0 \quad 2n \leq 14 \quad n \leq 7 \quad 1 < n < 8 \quad (8-1)+1 = 8$$

$$\text{ب) } (n-3)(n-9) \leq 0 \quad \begin{array}{c} 3 \quad 9 \\ + \quad - \quad + \end{array} \quad [3, 9] \quad (5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_4 = 7 &\rightarrow a(4) + b = 7 & \begin{cases} 4a + b = 7 & -4a - b = 7 & 8a = 0 & a = 0 \\ 9a + b = 22 & 9a + b = 22 & a = 3, b = -5 \end{cases} \\ t_9 = 22 &\rightarrow a(9) + b = 22 \end{aligned}$$

$$t_n = 3n - 5 \quad t_4 = 3 \times 4 - 5 = 7$$

$$(5) \text{ الف) } n = \frac{-b}{2a} \rightarrow \frac{-(-4)}{2} = 2 \quad a_2 = 3 - 4 \times 2 + 2 = -5$$

$$\text{ب) } h = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{2} = -2 \quad a_{-2} = (-2)^2 + 4 \times -2 + 1 = -3$$

$$t_n = -4, -7, -1, -5, -9, \dots \quad 2a = 2 \rightarrow a = 1 \quad \begin{cases} a_1 = -4 \rightarrow 1(1)^2 + b(1) + c = -4 \\ a_2 = -7 \rightarrow 1(2)^2 + b(2) + c = -7 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -b - c &= 0 \rightarrow b = -4, c = 1 \\ 2b + c &= -11 \end{aligned} \quad a_n = n^2 - 4n + 1$$

$$a_{10} = 10^2 - 4 \times 10 + 1 = 61$$

$$t_n = -4, -1, 1, 4, \dots$$

$\underbrace{-4}_{+0} \quad \underbrace{-1}_{+9} \quad \underbrace{1}_{+13}$
 $\quad \quad \quad +8 \quad +4$

$$an^2 + bn + c$$

(1)

$$a + b + c = -4 \rightarrow c = -4 - a - b$$

$$4a + 2b - 4 - a - b = -1$$

~~or~~

$$\begin{cases} 1a + 2b = 14 \\ 3a + b = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$9a + 3b - 4 - a - b = 4 - 1$$

$$\rightarrow 2a = 8, a = 4, b = -1, c = -7$$

$$t_n = 2n^2 - n - 7$$

$$a + 4 \rightarrow 2a + 1 \rightarrow a \geq 3$$

(9)

الف) 3, 6, 9, ..., 99 $a_n = a_1 + (n-1)d \rightarrow 99 = 3 + (n-1) \times 3$ (10)

$$3(n-1) = 96 \quad (n-1) = 32$$

$$n = 33$$

ب) 2, 10, 18, ..., 98 $a_n = a_1 + (n-1)d \rightarrow 98 = 2 + (n-1) \times 8$

$$n-1 = 12, n = 13$$

ج) 12, 20, 28, 36, 44, 52, 60 $\rightarrow 61 \quad \frac{60 - 12}{8} + 1 = 6$

د) اصل شمول $\rightarrow n(A \cup B) = n(A) + n(B) - n(A \cap B)$

a ← بخش نهمین
b ← بخش نهمین

$$33 + 19 - 6 = 46$$

