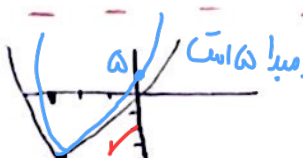


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الف) $y = x^2 + 4x + 5$ $a=1$ $b=4$ $c=5$ $\Delta = b^2 - 4ac \rightarrow 4^2 - 4 \times 1 \times 5 = 16 - 20 = -4$ $a > 0 \rightarrow \text{Min}$	مثبت $\left \begin{array}{l} \frac{-b}{2a} \rightarrow \frac{-4}{2} = -2 \\ \frac{-\Delta}{4a} \rightarrow \frac{-(-4)}{4} = 1 \end{array} \right \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ $\Rightarrow (1, 1)$ 	1
الف) $y = -x^2 + 4x - 3$ $a=-1$ $b=4$ $c=-3$ $\Delta = b^2 - 4ac = 16 - (4 \times -1 \times -3) = 16 - 12 = 4$ $a < 0 \rightarrow \text{Max}$	مثبت $\left \begin{array}{l} \frac{-b}{2a} \rightarrow \frac{-4}{-2} = 2 \\ \frac{-\Delta}{4a} = \frac{-4}{-4} = 1 \end{array} \right \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ $\Rightarrow (2, 1)$ 	2
الف) $\Delta > 0$ $a=2$ $b=-3$ $c=a$ $\Delta = (-3)^2 - 4(2)(a) \rightarrow \Delta = 9 - 8a$ $9 - 8a > 0 \wedge a < 9$ $a < \frac{9}{8}$ $\Delta = 0$ $\Delta = (-3)^2 - 4(2)(a) \rightarrow \Delta = 9 - 8a$ $9 - 8a = 0 \wedge a = 9$ $a = \frac{9}{8}$ $\Delta < 0$ $\Delta = (-3)^2 - 4(2)(a) \rightarrow \Delta = 9 - 8a$ $9 - 8a < 0 \wedge a > 9$ $a > \frac{9}{8}$ $\Delta = (-3)^2 - 4(2)(a) \rightarrow \Delta = 9 - 8a$ $\Delta > 0$ $9 - 8a > 0 \wedge a < 9$ $a < \frac{9}{8}$	الف) $x^2 - 2x - 1 = 0$ $x^2 - 2x = 1$ $x^2 + 2x + 1 = 1 + 1$ $(x-1)^2 = 2$ $x-1 = \pm\sqrt{2}$ $x = 1 \pm \sqrt{2}$ ب) $x^2 - x - 1 = 0$ $x^2 - x = 1$ $x^2 - x + \frac{1}{4} = 1 + \frac{1}{4}$ $(x - \frac{1}{2})^2 = \frac{5}{4}$ $x - \frac{1}{2} = \pm\sqrt{\frac{5}{4}}$ $x - \frac{1}{2} = \pm\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$ $x = \frac{1}{2} \pm \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$	3
الف) $x^2 - 2x - 1 = 0 \rightarrow a=1$ $b=-2$ $c=-1$ $\Delta = b^2 - 4ac$ $\Delta = (-2)^2 - 4(1)(-1) \rightarrow \Delta = 4 + 4 = 8$ $x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} = \frac{-(-2) \pm \sqrt{8}}{2}$ $x = \frac{2 \pm 2\sqrt{2}}{2} \rightarrow x = 1 \pm \sqrt{2}$ ب) $x^2 + x - 4 = 0$ $a=1$ $b=1$ $c=-4$ $\Delta = b^2 - 4ac$ $\Delta = 1^2 - 4(1)(-4) = 1 + 16 = 17$ $x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{17}}{2}$	الف) $x^2 - 2x - 1 = 0 \rightarrow a=1$ $b=-2$ $c=-1$ $\Delta = b^2 - 4ac$ $\Delta = (-2)^2 - 4(1)(-1) \rightarrow \Delta = 4 + 4 = 8$ $x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} = \frac{-(-2) \pm \sqrt{8}}{2}$ $x = \frac{2 \pm 2\sqrt{2}}{2} \rightarrow x = 1 \pm \sqrt{2}$ ب) $x^2 + x - 4 = 0$ $a=1$ $b=1$ $c=-4$ $\Delta = b^2 - 4ac$ $\Delta = 1^2 - 4(1)(-4) = 1 + 16 = 17$ $x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{17}}{2}$	5

$$n^2 - 11n + 28 = 0 \quad (n-7)(n-4) \rightarrow n=7 \quad (الف) \\ \text{مجموع} \quad \text{ضرب} \quad \rightarrow n=4 \quad (2)$$

$$n^2 + 3n - 28 = 0 \quad (n+7)(n-4) \rightarrow n=-7 \quad (ب) \\ \rightarrow n=4 \quad \checkmark$$

$$3n^2 - 12n + 9 = 0 \rightarrow n^2 - 4n + 3 = 0 \rightarrow (n-3)(n-1) \quad (الف) \\ n = \frac{3}{3} = 1, \quad n = \frac{3}{3} = 1 \quad \checkmark \quad (2)$$

$$3n^2 - 10n + 3 = 0 \rightarrow n^2 - 10n + 3 = 0 \rightarrow (n-3)(n-1) \quad (ب) \\ n = \frac{3}{3} = 1, \quad n = \frac{3}{3} = 1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$2n^2 - 5n + 3 = 0 \rightarrow n=1 \quad \checkmark \quad (الف) \\ \rightarrow n = \frac{3}{2} = \frac{3}{2} \quad (2)$$

$$2n^2 + 5n + 3 = 0 \rightarrow n=-1 \quad \checkmark \quad (ب) \\ \rightarrow n = -\frac{3}{2} = -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$2n^2 - 5n + 1 = 0 \rightarrow a=2, b=-5, c=1 \quad \Delta = b^2 - 4ac = (-5)^2 - 4 \times 2 \times 1 = 17 \quad (ج) \\ n = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} = \frac{-(-5) \pm \sqrt{17}}{2 \times 2} = \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{17}}{4} \quad \checkmark \\ 7n^2 + 7n + 9 = 0 \rightarrow \Delta = (7)^2 - 4 \times 7 \times 9 = -95 \quad \Delta < 0 \quad \times \quad \text{لا يوجد جواب} \quad \checkmark \quad (د)$$

$$n^2 - 3n - 2 = 0 \quad \text{مجموع} \quad s = \frac{-b}{a} = \frac{3}{1} = 3 \quad \text{ضرب} \quad p = \frac{c}{a} = \frac{-2}{1} = -2 \quad (الف) \\ s^2 - 2p = 3^2 - 2 \times (-2) = 9 + 4 = 13 \quad \checkmark \quad (25)$$

$$s^3 - 3p = 3^3 - 3(-2) = 27 - (-6) = 33 \quad (ب) \\ s - 3sp \rightarrow 3 - 3(3)(-2) = 27 + 18 = 45$$

$$\binom{n}{r} = \frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!} \quad \binom{7}{5} = \frac{7!}{5!(7-5)!} = \frac{7!}{5! \times 2!} = \frac{7 \times 6}{2 \times 1} = 21 \quad (الف)$$

$$\binom{9}{2} = \frac{9!}{2!(9-2)!} = \frac{9 \times 8}{2 \times 1} = 36 \quad \binom{7}{5} + \binom{9}{2} = 21 + 36 = 57 \quad \checkmark \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{9!}{3!(9-3)!} = \frac{9 \times 8 \times 7}{3 \times 2 \times 1} = 84 \quad \binom{8}{2} = \frac{8!}{2!(8-2)!} = \frac{8 \times 7}{2 \times 1} = 28 \quad (ب) \\ \binom{9}{3} - \binom{8}{2} = 84 - 28 = 56 \quad \checkmark$$