

الف) $y = x^2 - 5 \Rightarrow x^2 = y + 5 \Rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{y+5} \quad R_f = [-5, +\infty)$
 $\hookrightarrow y \geq -5$

ب) $y = x^2 + 1 \Rightarrow x^2 = y - 1 \Rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{y-1} \quad R_f = [1, +\infty)$

الف) $y = x^2 - 4x + 4 \Rightarrow y = (x-2)^2 + 2 \Rightarrow (x-2)^2 = y - 2 \Rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{y-2} + 2 \quad R_f = [2, +\infty)$
 $\hookrightarrow y \geq 2$

ب) $y = x^2 - 2x + 1 \Rightarrow y = (x-1)^2 - \frac{1}{4} \Rightarrow (x-1)^2 = y + \frac{1}{4} \Rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{y + \frac{1}{4}} + 1 \quad R_f = [-\frac{1}{4}, +\infty)$
 $\hookrightarrow y \geq -\frac{1}{4}$

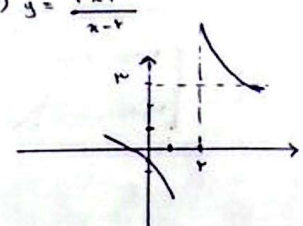
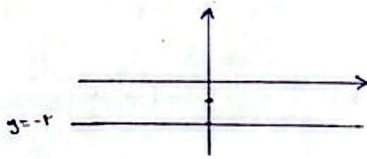
الف) $y = \frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 1} \Rightarrow yx^2 - y = x^2 + 1 \Rightarrow yx^2 - x^2 = y + 1 \Rightarrow x^2(y-1) = y+1 \Rightarrow x^2 = \frac{y+1}{y-1} \Rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{y+1}{y-1}} \quad R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{2}] \cup [\frac{1}{2}, +\infty)$
 $\hookrightarrow y > 1$

ب) $y = \frac{1}{|x| - 1} \Rightarrow y(|x| - 1) = 1 \Rightarrow y|x| - y = 1 \Rightarrow y|x| = 1 + y \Rightarrow |x| = \frac{1+y}{y-1} \Rightarrow x = \pm \frac{1+y}{y-1} \quad R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{2}] \cup [\frac{1}{2}, +\infty)$
 $\hookrightarrow y > 1$

$y = \frac{1}{x^2 - 4x} \Rightarrow yx^2 - 4xy = 1 \Rightarrow yx^2 - 4xy - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow \Delta = 16y^2 + 4y \geq 0 \Rightarrow y(y + \frac{1}{4}) \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \geq -\frac{1}{4} \quad R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{4}] \cup [0, +\infty)$
 $\hookrightarrow y \neq 0$

الف) $y = x^2 - 4x + 2 \Rightarrow x^2 - 4x + 2 - y = 0 \Rightarrow \Delta = 16 - 4(2-y) \geq 0 \Rightarrow 16 - 8 + 4y \geq 0 \Rightarrow 8 + 4y \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \geq -2 \quad R_f = [-2, +\infty)$
 $\hookrightarrow y \geq -2$

ب) $y = -x^2 + 4x + 2 \Rightarrow -x^2 + 4x + 2 - y = 0 \Rightarrow x^2 - 4x + y - 2 = 0 \Rightarrow \Delta = 16 - 4(y-2) \geq 0 \Rightarrow 16 - 4y + 8 \geq 0 \Rightarrow 24 - 4y \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \leq 6 \quad R_f = (-\infty, 6]$
 $\hookrightarrow y \leq 6$

$\text{a)} y = \sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 7}$ $9 - 4x + 7 = -x$ $\xrightarrow{\text{min}} \left \frac{-b}{2a} \right = \left \frac{2}{-1} \right = 2 \Rightarrow \sqrt{[-7, +\infty)} \Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$	6
$\text{b)} y = \sqrt{9x^2 + 4x + 10}$ $-9x^2 - 4x + 10 = 0$ $\xrightarrow{\text{min}} \left \frac{-b}{2a} \right = \left \frac{-\frac{4}{9}}{2 \cdot (-9)} \right = \frac{2}{81} \Rightarrow \sqrt{(-\infty, 14]} \Rightarrow R_f = [0, \sqrt{14}]$	6
$\text{a)} y = x^2 + 3x^2 + 2x + 1 \rightsquigarrow y = 4x^2 + 2x + 1$ $R_f = \mathbb{R}$	Y
$\text{b)} y = \sqrt{x^2 + 4x + 1}$ $\rightsquigarrow \sqrt{R} \Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$	Y
$\text{a)} y = \frac{x+1}{x-2} \Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} \setminus \left\{ \frac{a}{c} \right\} \Rightarrow \frac{a}{c} = \frac{1}{-2} = -\frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} \setminus \left\{ -\frac{1}{2} \right\}$	A
$\text{b)} y = \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x+2}} \Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} \setminus \left\{ \frac{a}{c} \right\} \Rightarrow \frac{a}{c} = \frac{1}{1} = 1 \Rightarrow \sqrt{\mathbb{R} \setminus \{1\}} \Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty) \setminus \{1\}$	A
$\text{a)} y = \frac{x+1}{x-2}$  $x-2=0 \Rightarrow x=2$ $\frac{a}{c} = \frac{1}{-2} = -\frac{1}{2}$ $x=0 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{-2}$ $\rightarrow y = \frac{x-2}{1-x} = \frac{x(1-\frac{1}{x})}{-(1-\frac{1}{x})} = -x$ 	9
$\text{a)} y = \cos x + \frac{1}{\cos x} \xrightarrow{\text{a)} =} R_f = [1, +\infty)$	
$\text{b)} y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2+1}{x}} = \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}}$ $\rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)$	10