

الف) $x^2 = y + 5 \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{y+5} \rightarrow R_F = [-5, +\infty)$

ب) $x^3 = y - 1 \rightarrow x = \sqrt[3]{y-1} \rightarrow R_F = \mathbb{R}$

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الف) $y = (x-2)^2 + 2 \rightarrow (x-2)^2 = y-2 \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{y-2} + 2 \rightarrow R_F = [2, +\infty)$

ب) $y = (x - \frac{5}{2})^2 - \frac{21}{4} \rightarrow (x - \frac{5}{2})^2 = y + \frac{21}{4} \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{y + \frac{21}{4}} + \frac{5}{2}$
 $R_F = [-\frac{21}{4}, +\infty)$

الف) $x^2 + 3 = yx^2 - 2y \rightarrow x^2 - yx^2 = -2y - 3 \rightarrow x^2(1-y) = -2y-3 \rightarrow x^2 = \frac{-2y-3}{1-y}$
 $\rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{-2y-3}{1-y}}$
 $-2y = 3 \rightarrow y = -\frac{3}{2}$ $1-y=0 \rightarrow 1=y$ $R_F = (1, +\infty) \cup (-\infty, -\frac{3}{2}]$

ب) $|y| \leq |x| \leq y+1 \rightarrow y|x| - 2|x| = y+1 \rightarrow |x|(y-2) = y+1 \rightarrow |x| = \frac{y+1}{y-2}$
 $y+1=0 \rightarrow y=-1 \rightarrow y=-\frac{1}{2}$
 $y-2=0 \rightarrow y=2$
 $R_F = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{2}] \cup (2, +\infty)$

$\frac{1}{x^2-4x} = y \rightarrow y(x^2-4x) = 1 \rightarrow yx^2 - 4xy - 1 = 0 \rightarrow \Delta = (4y)^2 - 4(y)(-1) = 16y^2 + 4y$
 $4y + 16y^2 \geq 0 \rightarrow 0 < 4y(1+4y) \rightarrow 0 < y < -\frac{1}{4} \geq y \rightarrow R_F = (0, +\infty) \cup (-\infty, -\frac{1}{4}]$

الف) $\Delta > 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2} = 2 \\ y = 9 - 18 + 2 = -7 \end{cases} R_F = [-7, +\infty)$

ب) $\Delta \leq 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{-b}{2a} = x = \frac{-4}{2} = -2 \\ y = -4 + 18 + 2 = 16 \end{cases} R_F = (-\infty, 16]$

الف) $\Delta > 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{9}{2} = 4.5 \\ y = -9 \end{cases} R_F = \sqrt{[-9, +\infty)} \Rightarrow R_F = [0, +\infty)$

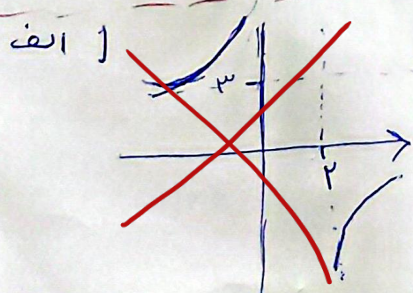
ب) $\Delta \leq 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{-b}{2a} = x = \frac{-9}{2} = -4.5 \\ y = -9 + 18 + 10 = 19 \end{cases} R_F = \sqrt{(-\infty, 19]} \Rightarrow R_F = [0, 19]$

الف) $R_F = \mathbb{R}$

ب) $R_F = [0, +\infty)$

الف) $R_F = \mathbb{R} - \{3\}$

ب) $R_F = [0, +\infty) - \{2\}$

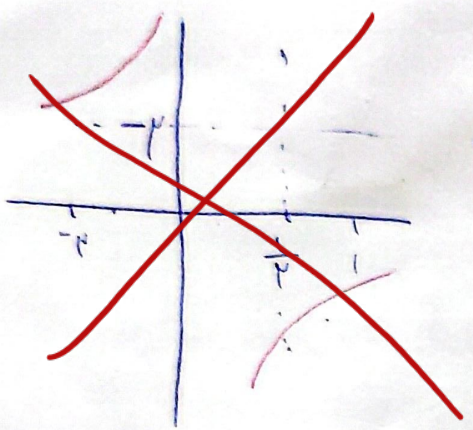


الف) $\Delta = 0$
 $\Delta = 0 \rightarrow \frac{(3 \times 4) + 1}{4 - 2} = \frac{13}{2} = \frac{13}{2} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{13}{1} = 13$

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الف د ا د خواص
 - ۹
 اصل هو ترا مین سبب $\frac{1}{2}$ = مبالغت ها نم
 مبالغت افقی = - ۲

نقطه کرسی $\rightarrow \frac{-2 - (4 \times 5)}{1 - 2(5)} = \frac{+18}{-9} = -2$

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 (۱, ۳)

الف) $R_F = [2, +\infty)$ توان ۲
 فقط مثبت ها

ب $\sqrt[3]{2 + \frac{1}{x}}$ $\rightarrow R_F = (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$
 $x > 0 \rightarrow (\sqrt[3]{2}, +\infty)$
 $x < 0 \rightarrow (-\infty, \sqrt[3]{-2})$