

الف) $y = x^2 - \omega \rightarrow x = \sqrt{y + \omega} \rightarrow y + \omega \geq 0 \rightarrow y \geq -\omega \Rightarrow R_f = [-\omega, +\infty)$

ب) $y = x^3 + 1 \rightarrow x = \sqrt[3]{y - 1} \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} \rightarrow$ فرجه ۳

الف) $y = x^2 - 2x + 2 \rightarrow y = (x - 1)^2 + 1 \rightarrow \sqrt{y - 1} = x - 1 \rightarrow x = \sqrt{y - 1} + 1 \rightarrow y - 1 \geq 0 \rightarrow y \geq 1$
 $R_f = [1, +\infty)$

ب) $y = x^2 - \omega x + 1 \rightarrow y = (x - \frac{\omega}{2})^2 - \frac{\omega^2}{4} + 1 \rightarrow \sqrt{y + \frac{\omega^2}{4} - 1} = x - \frac{\omega}{2} \rightarrow x = \sqrt{y + \frac{\omega^2}{4} - 1} + \frac{\omega}{2}$
 $y + \frac{\omega^2}{4} - 1 \geq 0 \rightarrow y \geq -\frac{\omega^2}{4} + 1$
 $\hookrightarrow R_f = [-\frac{\omega^2}{4} + 1, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \frac{x^2 + 3}{x^2 - 2} \rightarrow yx^2 - 2y = x^2 + 3 \rightarrow x^2(y - 1) = 3 + 2y \rightarrow x = \sqrt{\frac{3 + 2y}{y - 1}}$
 $R_f = (-\infty, -1.5] \cup (1, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \frac{2|x| + 1}{|x| - 2} \rightarrow y|x| - 2y = 2|x| + 1 \rightarrow |x|(y - 2) = 1 + 2y \rightarrow |x| = \frac{1 + 2y}{y - 2}$
 $R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{2}] \cup (2, +\infty)$

$y = \frac{1}{x^2 - 4x} \rightarrow yx^2 - 4xy = 1 \rightarrow yx^2 - 4xy - 1 = 0 \rightarrow \frac{4y \pm \sqrt{16y^2 + 4y}}{2y} \rightarrow y \neq 0, 16y^2 + 4y \geq 0$
 $4y(4y + 1) \geq 0$
 $\hookrightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{4}] \cup (0, +\infty)$

الف) $y = x^2 - 4x + 2 \rightarrow \text{ent} = \begin{cases} -\frac{b}{2a} \\ -\frac{a}{4a} \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2 \\ -1 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{a > 0} R_f = [-1, +\infty)$

ب) $y = -x^2 + 4x + 2 \rightarrow \text{ent} = \begin{cases} -\frac{b}{2a} \\ -\frac{a}{4a} \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2 \\ 1 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{a < 0} R_f = (-\infty, 1]$

$$\text{الف) } y = \sqrt{x^2 - 9x + 2} \rightarrow \text{ent} = \left| \begin{array}{c} \frac{b}{2a} \\ \frac{-b}{2a} \end{array} \right| \sim \left| \begin{array}{c} \frac{9}{2} \\ -\frac{9}{2} \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{\substack{a > 0 \\ \text{min}}} R_f = \sqrt{[-V, +\infty)} = [0, +\infty)$$

$$\text{ب) } y = \sqrt{-x^2 + 4x + 10} \rightarrow \text{ent} = \left| \begin{array}{c} \frac{b}{2a} \\ \frac{-b}{2a} \end{array} \right| \sim \left| \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 1 \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{\substack{a < 0 \\ \text{max}}} R_f = \sqrt{(-\infty, 14]} = [0, \sqrt{14}]$$

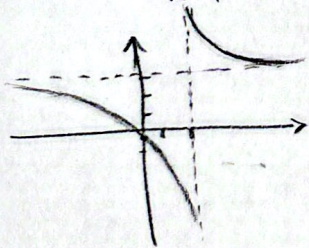
$$\text{الف) } y = x^4 + 3x^2 + 2x + 1 \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R}$$

$$\text{ب) } y = \sqrt{x^4 + 4x^2 + 4x + 1} \rightarrow R_f = \sqrt{\mathbb{R}} = [0, +\infty)$$

$$\text{الف) } y = \frac{3x+1}{x-2} \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{3\}$$

$$\text{ب) } y = \sqrt{\frac{4x+1}{x+3}} \rightarrow R_f = \sqrt{\mathbb{R} - \{4\}} = [0, +\infty) - \{2\}$$

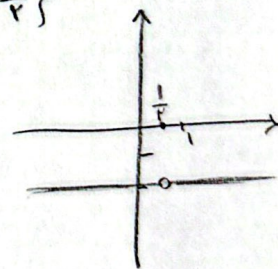
$$\text{الف) } y = \frac{3x+1}{x-2} \rightarrow x=2, y=3$$



نقطة التقاطع
 $y=0$
 $x = -\frac{1}{3}$

$$\text{ب) } y = \frac{4x-2}{1-2x} = (-2)$$

$$\hookrightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{\frac{1}{2}\right\}$$



$$\text{الف) } y = \cos^2 x + \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \rightarrow R_f = [2, +\infty)$$

$$\text{ب) } y = \sqrt[3]{\frac{x^2+1}{x}} \rightarrow (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$$