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Subject:

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کتابخانه ۹۰

$$\text{ان) } y = n^r - a \rightarrow n^r = y + a \rightarrow n = \sqrt[r]{y+a} \rightarrow y+a \geq 0 \rightarrow y \geq -a \rightarrow R_f = [-a, +\infty) \quad (1)$$

$$\text{ب) } y = n^r + 1 \rightarrow n^r = y - 1 \rightarrow n = \sqrt[r]{y-1} \rightarrow R_f = 1R$$

$$\text{ان) } y = n^r - (n+1)^{r+1} \rightarrow y = y - r = (n-r)^r \rightarrow \pm \sqrt[r]{y-r} = n-r \rightarrow \pm \sqrt[r]{y-r} + r = n \quad (2)$$

$$\rightarrow R_f = y - r \geq 0 \rightarrow y \geq r \rightarrow R_f = [r, +\infty)$$

$$\text{ب) } y = n^r - a n + 1 \rightarrow n^r - a n - y + 1 = 0 \rightarrow n = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} = \frac{a \pm \sqrt{r(a+fy)}}{r}$$

$$\rightarrow r(a+fy) \geq 0 \rightarrow fy \geq -r \rightarrow y \geq \frac{-r}{f} \rightarrow R = \left[-\frac{r}{f}, +\infty\right)$$

$$\text{ان) } y = \frac{n^r + r}{n^r - r} \rightarrow y n^r - r y = n^r + r \rightarrow y n^r - n^r = r y + r \rightarrow n^r (y-1) = r y + r \quad (3)$$

$$\rightarrow n^r = \frac{r y + r}{y-1} \rightarrow n = \sqrt[r]{\frac{r y + r}{y-1}} \rightarrow \frac{r y + r}{y-1} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{r}{y-1} \geq 0$$

$$\rightarrow (-\infty, 0] \cup (1, +\infty) \rightarrow R = (-\infty, 0] \cup (1, +\infty)$$

$$\text{ب) } y = \frac{r |n| + 1}{|n| - f} \rightarrow y |n| - f y = r |n| + 1 \rightarrow y |n| - r |n| = f y + 1 \rightarrow |n| (y-r) = f y + 1$$

$$\rightarrow |n| = \frac{f y + 1}{y-r} \rightarrow R = \left(-\infty, \frac{1}{f}\right] \cup (r, +\infty)$$

$$y = \frac{1}{n^r - f n} \rightarrow y n^r - f n y - 1 = 0 \rightarrow n = \frac{f y \pm \sqrt{f^2 y^2 + 4 y}}{2 y} \rightarrow 1 \geq y \geq 0 \quad (4)$$

$$\rightarrow f y (f y + 1) \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{-1}{f} \leq y \leq 0, \quad r y \neq 0 \rightarrow y \neq 0 \rightarrow R_f = \left(-\infty, -\frac{1}{f}\right] \cup (0, +\infty)$$

$$\text{ان) } y = n^r - 4n + r \quad \cup \quad \text{ext} \left| \begin{array}{l} \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{y}{r} = r \\ 4n - 1n + r = -r \end{array} \right. \rightarrow R_f = [-r, +\infty) \quad (5)$$

$$\text{ب) } y = -n^r + 4n + r \quad \cap \quad \text{ext} \left| \begin{array}{l} \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{f}{-r} = r \\ -4n + 1n + r = r \end{array} \right. \rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, r]$$



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1) $y = \sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 2} \rightarrow U \rightarrow \text{Ext} \left| \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2} = 2 \rightarrow \begin{cases} [-2, +\infty) \\ [0, +\infty) \end{cases} \rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$ (7)

2) $y = \sqrt{-x^2 + 4x + 6} \rightarrow \cap \rightarrow \text{Ext} \left| \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{-2} = 2 \rightarrow \sqrt{(-\infty, 1]} = \begin{cases} [0, \sqrt{14}] \\ [0, \sqrt{14}] \end{cases} \rightarrow R_f = [0, \sqrt{14}]$

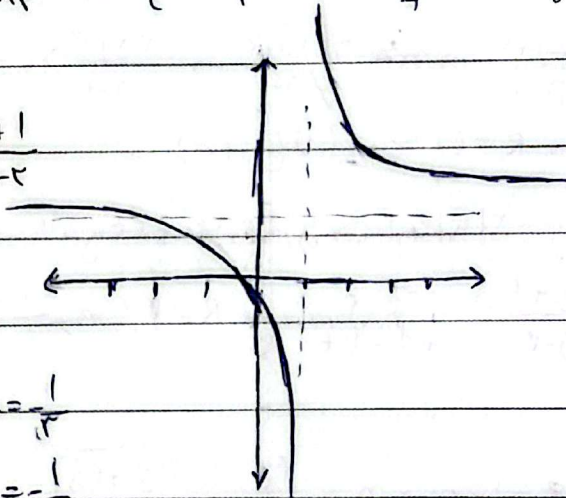
3) $y = x^2 + 2x + 1 \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R}$ (14)

4) $y = \sqrt{x^2 + 4x + 1} \rightarrow R_f = \sqrt{\mathbb{R}} = [0, +\infty)$

5) $y = \frac{x+1}{x-2} \rightarrow \frac{a}{c} = \frac{1}{-1} = -1 \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{2\}$ (11)

6) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x+2}} \rightarrow \frac{a}{c} = \frac{1}{1} = 1 \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{2\}$

7) $y = \frac{x+1}{x-2}$



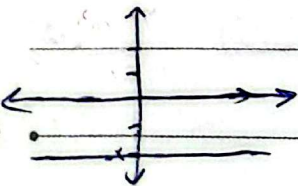
فرض کنید $x=2$ و $y=1$

(1)

$y=0 \rightarrow x+1=0 \rightarrow x=-1$

$x \rightarrow \infty \rightarrow y = \frac{1}{-1} = -1$

8) $y = \frac{x-2}{1-x} = \frac{x-2}{-x+1} \rightarrow \text{Ext} = -1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{-1} = -1 \rightarrow \frac{x-2}{-x+1} = \frac{-x(-x+2)}{-x+1} = \frac{-x^2+2x}{-x+1} \rightarrow \boxed{y = -x}$



(1)

9) $y = \frac{\cos^2 x + 1}{\cos^2 x} \rightarrow \cos^2 x \in [0, 1] \rightarrow R_f = [1, +\infty)$

10) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2+1}{x}} = \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{x} + \frac{1}{x}} = \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}} \rightarrow \sqrt{(-\infty, 1] \cup [1, +\infty)} \rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, \sqrt{2}] \cup [\sqrt{2}, +\infty)$