

الف) $y = x^2 - 5 \rightarrow x^2 = y + 5 \rightarrow x = \sqrt{y+5} \rightarrow y+5 \geq 0 \rightarrow y \geq -5 \rightarrow R_f = [-5, +\infty)$

ب) $y = x^2 + 1 \rightarrow x^2 = y - 1 \rightarrow x = \sqrt{y-1} \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R}$

الف) $y = x^2 - 6x + 4 \rightarrow (x-3)^2 + 2 = y \rightarrow (x-3)^2 = y-2 \rightarrow x-3 = \sqrt{y-2} \rightarrow x = \sqrt{y-2} + 3 \rightarrow y-2 \geq 0 \rightarrow y \geq 2$
 $R_f = [2, +\infty)$

ب) $y = x^2 - 5x + 1$ $y+4, 20 = x^2 - 5x + 4, 20$
 $y+4, 20 = (x-2, 0)^2 \rightarrow \sqrt{y+4, 20} = x-2, 0 \rightarrow x = \sqrt{y+4, 20} + 2, 0$
 $R_f = [-4, 20, +\infty)$ $y+4, 20 \geq 0 \rightarrow y \geq -4, 20$

الف) $y = \frac{x^2+3}{x^2-2} \rightarrow yx^2-2y = x^2+3 \rightarrow x^2-yx^2 = -3-2y$
 $x^2(1-y) = -3-2y \rightarrow x^2 = \frac{-3-2y}{1-y} \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{-3-2y}{1-y}}$ $\frac{-1, 0}{+} \mid \frac{1}{-} \mid +$
 $R_f = (-\infty, -1, 0] \cup [1, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \frac{2|x|+1}{|x|-2} \rightarrow y|x|-2y = 2|x|+1 \rightarrow y|x|-2|x| = 4y+1$
 $|x|(y-2) = 4y+1$
 $|x| = \frac{4y+1}{y-2}$ $\frac{-1}{+} \mid \frac{2}{-} \mid +$ $R_f = (-\infty, \frac{1}{2}] \cup [2, +\infty)$

$yx^2 - 4xy = 1$ $\frac{y}{a} x^2 - \frac{4y}{b} x - \frac{1}{c} = 0$ $\Delta = b^2 - 4ac = 16y^2 + 4y \rightarrow 16y^2 + 4y \geq 0 \rightarrow 4y(y+1) \geq 0$
 $x = \frac{-4y \pm \sqrt{16y^2 + 4y}}{-2}$ $\frac{-1}{+} \mid \frac{0}{-} \mid +$

الف) $y = x^2 - 4x + 2 \xrightarrow{a.c.} \max \left| \begin{array}{l} x = -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2} = 2 \\ y = 9 - 16 + 2 = -5 \end{array} \right. R_f = (-\infty, -5]$

ب) $y = -x^2 + 4x + 2 \xrightarrow{a.c.} \min \left| \begin{array}{l} x = -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{-2} = 2 \\ y = -4 + 16 + 2 = 14 \end{array} \right. R_f = [14, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 2} \xrightarrow{a.c.} \max \left| \begin{array}{l} x = -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2} = 2 \\ y = 9 - 16 + 2 = -5 \end{array} \right. \rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -5] = \emptyset$

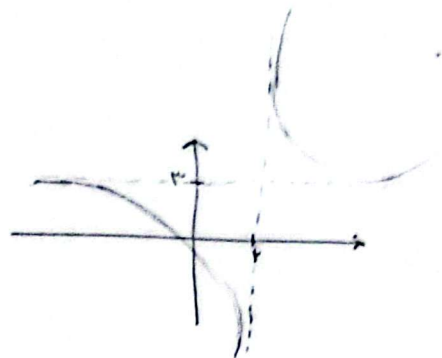
الف) $y = x^4 + 3x^2 + 2x + 1 \rightarrow$ برترین توان نبرد $\rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R}$

ب) $y = \sqrt{x^4 + 4x^2 + 4x + 1} \rightarrow$ برترین توان نبرد $\rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$

الف $y = \frac{3x+1}{x-2} \rightarrow$ هورایک $\rightarrow R_f = R - \{2\}$

ب $y = \sqrt{\frac{3x+1}{x+2}} \rightarrow [0, +\infty) - \{2\}$

الف $y = \frac{3x+1}{x-2} \rightarrow$ $x-2=0 \rightarrow x=2$ $y=\frac{3}{2}$ $y=\frac{3}{2}$



ب $y = \frac{3x-2}{1-2x} \rightarrow$ هورایک نیست $R_f = \{-2\}$
 $2x = -2x-2$

الف $y = \cos^2 x + \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \xrightarrow{ay} [2, +\infty)$

ب $\sqrt[3]{\frac{x^2+1}{x}} \rightarrow \sqrt[3]{x + \frac{1}{x}} \rightarrow \sqrt[3]{(-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)} \rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)$