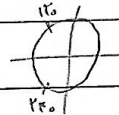


الف) $y = \frac{\sin x - 1}{\cos x + 1}$ $\cos x + 1 \neq 0$
 $\cos x \neq -1$



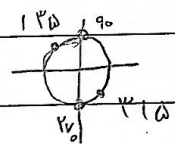
①

$DF = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ 2k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}, 2k\pi + \frac{3\pi}{2} \right\}$
 $\cos x \neq \frac{-1}{1} \rightarrow x_0, x_0$

ب) $y = \frac{\sin x + 1}{\cos x - 1}$ $\cos x - 1 \neq 0$
 $\cos x \neq 1 \rightarrow \{0, 2\pi\}$

$DF = \mathbb{R} - \{2k\pi\}$

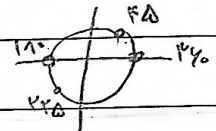
الف) $y = \frac{\sin x + 1}{\tan x + 1}$ $\tan x + 1 \neq 0$ $\cos x \neq 0$
 $\tan x \neq -1 \rightarrow \frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}$



②

$DF = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ 2k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}, 2k\pi + \frac{3\pi}{2}, 2k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4}, 2k\pi + \frac{5\pi}{4} \right\}$

ب) $y = \frac{\cos x + 1}{\cot x - 1}$ $\cot x - 1 \neq 0$ $\sin x \neq 0$
 $\cot x \neq 1 \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}$



$DF = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ 2k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}, 2k\pi + \frac{3\pi}{2}, 2k\pi, 2k\pi + \pi \right\}$

الف) $\sin y = x^2 - 2$ $-1 \leq x^2 - 2 \leq 1$
 $1 \leq x^2 \leq 3$
 $1 \leq x \leq \sqrt{3}$ $\rightarrow -\sqrt{3} \leq x \leq -1$

$DF = [1, \sqrt{3}] \cup [-\sqrt{3}, -1]$

③

ب) $y = \arccos(\sqrt{x} - 3)$ $-1 \leq \sqrt{x} - 3 \leq 1$ $2 \leq \sqrt{x} \leq 4$
 $4 \leq x \leq 16$

$DF = [4, 16]$

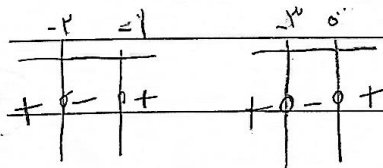
الف) $\cos y = |x| - 3$ $-1 \leq |x| - 3 \leq 1$
 $2 \leq |x| \leq 4 \rightarrow -4 \leq x \leq -2$

$DF = [-4, -2] \cup [2, 4]$

④

ب) $y = \arcsin(x^2 + 3x + 1)$ $-1 \leq x^2 + 3x + 1 \leq 1 \rightarrow x^2 + 3x + 1 \leq 1$
 $x^2 + 3x \leq 0$
 $x(x + 3) \leq 0$

$-1 \leq x^2 + 3x + 1$
$0 \leq x^2 + 3x + 2$
$0 \leq (x + 2)(x + 1)$
$0 \leq x + 2$
$0 \leq x + 1$



$DF = [-3, -2] \cup [-1, 0]$

الف) $y = \log_{\sqrt{r}} x^{2-r}$ $x^{2-r} > 0$
 $x^{2-r} > \sqrt{r}$
 $x > \sqrt{r}$ $x < -\sqrt{r}$

$Df = (-\infty, -\sqrt{r}] \cup [\sqrt{r}, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \log_{\sqrt{r}} \frac{r-|x|}{r}$ $r-|x| > 0$
 $r > |x|$

$Df = [-r, r]$ $-r < x < r$

الف) $y = \log_{x-r} \frac{\omega-x}{x-r}$ $\omega-x > 0$ $x-r > 0$ $x-r \neq 1$
 $\omega > x$ $x > r$ $x \neq r$

$Df = (r, \omega) - \{r\}$

ب) $y = \log_{x+r} x^{r-1}$ $x^{r-1} > 0$ $x+r > 0$ $x+r \neq 1$
 $x^{r-1} > 1$ $x > -r$ $x \neq -r$
 $x > 1, x < -1$

$Df = (-\infty, -1) \cup (-r, +\infty) - \{-r\}$

الف) $y = \log_{\frac{x^2-5x+4}{x-4}} \frac{x^2-5x+4}{x-4}$ $\frac{x^2-5x+4}{x-4} > 0$ $\frac{(x-4)(x-1)}{(x-4)} > 0$ $x-1 > 0$
 $x > 1$

$Df = (1, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \log_{x+\omega} \frac{x+\omega}{x-r}$ $\frac{x+\omega}{x-r} > 0$ $x+\omega > 0$ $x+\omega \neq 1$ $x-r \neq 0$
 $x+\omega > r$ $x > -\omega$ $x \neq -\omega$ $x \neq r$

$Df = (-\omega, +\infty) - \{-r, r\}$

الف) $y = \sqrt{r - \log_{\sqrt{r}}(x-r)}$ $r - \log_{\sqrt{r}}(x-r) \geq 0$ $x-r > 0$
 $x > r$

$Df = (r, 10]$ $r \geq \log_{\sqrt{r}}(x-r)$ $1 \geq (x-r)$
 $10 \geq x$

ب) $\log(x \log_{\sqrt{r}} x - 1)$ $x \log_{\sqrt{r}} x - 1 > 0$ $x \log_{\sqrt{r}} x > 1$ $\log_{\sqrt{r}} x > \frac{1}{r}$ $x > \sqrt{r}$

$Df = (\sqrt{r}, +\infty)$

الف) $\frac{r}{r^x+1}$ $Df = \mathbb{R}$ $r^x \neq -1$ $\checkmark$

ب) $\frac{r}{r^x-r}$ $Df = \mathbb{R} - \{\frac{1}{r}\}$ $r^x-r \neq 0$ $r^x \neq r$ $x \neq \log_{\sqrt{r}} r$

ب) $\frac{r}{r^x-1}$ $Df = \mathbb{R} - \{0\}$ $r^x \neq 1$

ج) $\frac{r}{r^x-r}$ $Df = \mathbb{R} - \{\log_{\sqrt{r}} r\}$ $r^x-r \neq 0$ $r^x \neq r$ $x \neq \log_{\sqrt{r}} r$

شنت

$$\text{الف) } y = (x+1)!$$

$$x+1 \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$DF = \left\{ x/x = \frac{k-1}{x}, k \in \mathbb{N} \right\}$$

$$\frac{x}{x} \in \mathbb{N} - 1$$

$$x \in \frac{\mathbb{N}-1}{x}$$

$$\text{ب) } y = \left(\frac{x-1}{x-\omega} \right)!$$

$$\frac{x-1}{x-\omega} \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$x-\omega = \mathbb{N} - 1$$

$$x-\omega = x - \omega = \mathbb{N} - 1$$

$$DF = \left\{ x/x = \frac{\mathbb{N}-1}{x-\omega}, k \in \mathbb{N} \right\}$$

$$x(\mathbb{N}-1) = \mathbb{N}-1$$

$$x = \frac{\mathbb{N}-1}{x-\omega}$$