

الف) $\tan \frac{11\pi}{4} + \sin \frac{10\pi}{4} \cos \frac{13\pi}{4}$ (1)

$\Rightarrow -1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \Rightarrow -1 + \frac{1}{2} = \boxed{-\frac{1}{2}}$

$\Rightarrow \tan(\frac{11\pi}{4}) + \sin(\frac{10\pi}{4}) \times \cos(\frac{13\pi}{4}) = -\frac{1}{2}$

$\tan \frac{11\pi}{4} \sin \frac{10\pi}{4} + \cos \frac{10\pi}{4} \Rightarrow \tan(2\pi + \frac{3\pi}{4}) \times \sin(\frac{5\pi}{2} + \frac{\pi}{2}) + \cos(2\pi + \frac{\pi}{2})$

$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = \boxed{0}$

$\Rightarrow \tan(\frac{5\pi}{4}) \times \sin(\frac{5\pi}{2}) + \cos(\frac{5\pi}{2}) = 0$

$\cot x = 5$, $\frac{5 \cos x - \sin x}{\cos x + \sin x} = \frac{11 \sin x}{5 \sin x + \sin x} = \boxed{\frac{11}{6}}$ (2)

$\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} = 5 \Rightarrow \cos x = 5 \sin x$

$\sin \alpha = \frac{4}{5}$, $\cos \alpha = ?$ (3)

$x^2 + y^2 = 1 \Rightarrow \sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha = 1 \Rightarrow (\frac{4}{5})^2 + \cos^2 \alpha = 1 \Rightarrow \cos^2 \alpha = 1 - \frac{16}{25} = \frac{9}{25}$

$\cos \alpha = \pm \frac{3}{5}$

$\cos(\frac{11\pi}{4} + \alpha) = \cos(2\pi + \frac{3\pi}{4}) \cos \alpha - (\sin(2\pi + \frac{3\pi}{4}) \sin \alpha)$

$\Rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times \frac{3}{5} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times \frac{4}{5} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times \frac{3-4}{5} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times \frac{-1}{5} = \boxed{-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{10}}$

$1 - \sin^2 \alpha = \cos^2 \alpha \Rightarrow 1 - \frac{16}{25} = \cos^2 \alpha \Rightarrow \cos^2 \alpha = \frac{9}{25} \Rightarrow \cos \alpha = \pm \frac{3}{5}$

$1 + \tan^2 \alpha = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \alpha} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\cos^2 \alpha} = \frac{25}{9} \Rightarrow \cos^2 \alpha = \frac{9}{25} \Rightarrow \cos \alpha = \pm \frac{3}{5}$

$\sin(\frac{11\pi}{4} + \alpha) = \sin(2\pi + \frac{3\pi}{4}) \cos \alpha + \sin \alpha \cos(2\pi + \frac{3\pi}{4})$

$\Rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times \frac{3}{5} + \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times \frac{3+4}{5} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \times \frac{7}{5} = \boxed{\frac{7\sqrt{2}}{10}}$

$\sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha = 1$, $\tan^2 \alpha = ? \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\cos^2 \alpha} - 1 = \frac{25}{9} - 1 = \frac{16}{9} \Rightarrow \tan^2 \alpha = \frac{16}{9} \Rightarrow \tan \alpha = \pm \frac{4}{3}$

$1 - \cos^2 \alpha = \sin^2 \alpha \Rightarrow 1 - \frac{9}{25} = \sin^2 \alpha \Rightarrow \sin^2 \alpha = \frac{16}{25} \Rightarrow \sin \alpha = \pm \frac{4}{5}$

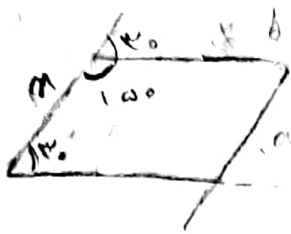
جواب: $\boxed{\frac{7\sqrt{2}}{10}}$ (4)

ABC $\Rightarrow \sqrt{3} \times 4 \times \frac{1}{2} \times \sin \alpha = \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{2} \Rightarrow \sqrt{3} \sin \alpha = 2$

$\sin \alpha = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$

$\sin \alpha = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$

$\alpha = \arcsin(\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3})$

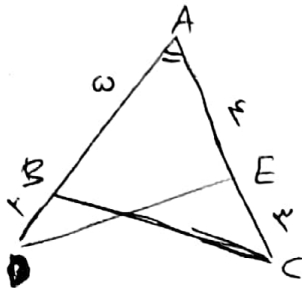


$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \Rightarrow b = \sqrt{3}a \Rightarrow m = \frac{\sqrt{3}m}{\sqrt{3}}$$

المساحة = $a \times b \times \sin 100^\circ \Rightarrow 100 = \sqrt{3}a \times \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}m}{\sqrt{3}}\right) \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \Rightarrow 100 = \frac{\sqrt{3}m}{\sqrt{3}}$

$m^2 = \frac{100 \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} \Rightarrow m^2 = 100 \Rightarrow m = 10$, $b = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{1} \times 10 = 10\sqrt{3}$

المساحة = $2 \times (4\sqrt{3} + 4\sqrt{3}) = 16\sqrt{3}$



$S_{ABC} - S_{ADE} = 1/4 S_{ABC} \Rightarrow (a \times b \times \frac{1}{2} \times \sin A) - (a \times b \times \frac{1}{2} \times \sin A) = \frac{1}{4} (a \times b \times \frac{1}{2} \times \sin A)$

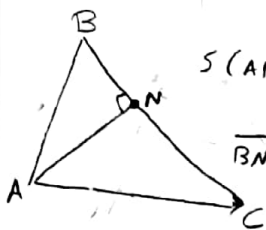
$\tan A = ?$

$\frac{a}{b} \sin A - \frac{a}{b} \sin A = 1/4 \Rightarrow \frac{a}{b} \sin A = 1/4$

$\sin A = \frac{1/4 \times b}{a} = \frac{1/4 \times \sqrt{3}a}{a} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}$

$\tan A = \tan 30^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$

$\sin A = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow A = 30^\circ$



$\overline{BN} = \frac{1}{3} \overline{NC}$, $S_{ABN} = \frac{1}{3} S_{ABC}$, $\frac{BM}{AM} = ?$

$S_{ABN} = \frac{BN}{BC} \times S_{ABC} = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{3} \Rightarrow \frac{S_{BMN}}{S_{ABC}} = \frac{BM}{BA} \times \frac{BN}{BC}$

$\overline{BN} = \frac{1}{3} \overline{NC} \Rightarrow \overline{BC} = \frac{4}{3} \overline{NC} \Rightarrow \frac{BN}{BC} = \frac{1/3 \overline{NC}}{4/3 \overline{NC}} = \frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{NC}{BC} = \frac{3}{4}$

$\sin \alpha > 0$, $\cos \alpha < 0$

$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos^2 \alpha}} - \tan \alpha = \frac{1 + \sin \alpha}{|\cos \alpha|} \Rightarrow \frac{1 - 1 - \sin \alpha}{|\cos \alpha|} = \frac{-\sin \alpha}{|\cos \alpha|} \Rightarrow \frac{-\sin \alpha}{|\cos \alpha|} = \frac{\sin \alpha}{|\cos \alpha|}$

$\frac{|\sin \alpha|}{|\cos \alpha|} = -\frac{1}{\cot \alpha}$

$\frac{|\sin \alpha|}{|\cos \alpha|} = -\frac{\sin \alpha}{\cos \alpha} \Rightarrow |\sin \alpha| > 0$, $\cos \alpha < 0$

$\Rightarrow \alpha \in (90^\circ, 180^\circ)$

$\frac{S_{BMN}}{S_{ABC}} = \frac{BM}{BA} \times \frac{BN}{BC} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{4} = \frac{BM}{BA} \times \frac{1}{4} \Rightarrow \frac{BM}{BA} = \frac{1}{4}$

$\Rightarrow \alpha \in (90^\circ, 180^\circ)$

$BA = BM + AM \Rightarrow AM = BA - BM = BA(1 - \frac{BM}{BA}) \Rightarrow \frac{BM}{AM} = \frac{\frac{1}{4} BA}{\frac{3}{4} BA} = \frac{1}{3}$

$\frac{BM}{AM} = \frac{1}{3}$