

۴۰ $\rightarrow$ آخرین عدد در دسته $= (n-1)^2 + 1$ اولین عدد در دسته $\dots$ و $\{1\}$

اولین عدد $45 = (9-1)^2 + 1 \rightarrow$ (دسته رهم)

آخرین عدد $9^2 = 81$ $\rightarrow$ $\frac{45 + 81}{2} = 73$ (میانگین دو عدد اول و آخر دسته ۹)

✓ (۲)

دسته ۱ $\rightarrow$ اولین عدد x ، آخرین عدد $3x$ ، میانگین اعداد $= \frac{x+3x}{2} = 2x$
 دسته ۲ $\rightarrow$ اولین عدد $3x+1$ ، آخرین عدد $9x+3$ ، میانگین اعداد $= \frac{3x+1+9x+3}{2} = 6x+2$
 دسته ۳ $\rightarrow$ اولین عدد $9x+4$ ، آخرین عدد $27x+12$ ، میانگین اعداد $= \frac{9x+4+27x+12}{2} = 18x+8$
 دسته ۴ $\rightarrow$ اولین عدد $27x+13$ ، آخرین عدد $81x+49$ ، میانگین اعداد $= \frac{27x+13+81x+49}{2} = 54x+31$

✓ (۲)

میانگین اعداد در دسته n ام $\leftarrow 2 \times 3^{n-1} + 3^{n-1} - 1$ $\xrightarrow{x=1}$ $2x > 6x+2, 18x+8, 54x+31$
 میانگین اعداد در دسته پنجم $= 2 \times 3^4 + 3^4 - 1 = 242$

$a_n = \begin{cases} 2K, & n=2K \rightarrow n=2, 4, 6, 8, \dots & K=1, 2, 3, \dots \\ -2K+4, & n=2K+1 \rightarrow n=1, 3, 5, 7, \dots & K=0, 1, 2, 3, \dots \\ \left\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \right\rfloor + a, & n=2K+2 \rightarrow n=3, 5, 7, 9, \dots & K=0, 1, 2, 3, \dots \end{cases}$

$n=1 \rightarrow K=0 \rightarrow a_1 = 4 / n=2 \rightarrow K=0 \rightarrow a_2 = \left\lfloor \frac{2}{2} \right\rfloor + a = 1+a /$
 $n=3 \rightarrow K=1 \rightarrow a_3 = 2 / n=4 \rightarrow K=1 \rightarrow a_4 = \left\lfloor \frac{4}{2} \right\rfloor + a = 1+a /$
 $n=5 \rightarrow K=2 \rightarrow a_5 = 0 / n=6 \rightarrow K=2 \rightarrow a_6 = \left\lfloor \frac{6}{2} \right\rfloor + a = 2+a /$

$n=0 \rightarrow K=0 \rightarrow a_0 = 2^0 = 1$
 $n=2 \rightarrow K=1 \rightarrow a_2 = 2^1 = 2$

$n=4 \rightarrow K=2 \rightarrow a_4 = 2^2 = 4$

$n=6 \rightarrow K=3 \rightarrow a_6 = 2^3 = 8$

← ← ← اعداد صحیح

$$a_0 + a_1 + \dots + a_n = 1 + r + 1 + r + \dots + r + 1 + a + r + 0 + r + a + 1 = r + a + r + a = 19$$

$$ra = -4 \sim a = (-r)$$

$$ar + a_0 + a_1 + \dots + a_{r-1} = 1 + a + 1 + a + \dots + 1 + a = 1 + 1 + a = 1 + 1 - r = (-r)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \left[\frac{rk+r}{k+r} \right] &= \left[\frac{k+r}{k+r} + \frac{rk}{k+r} \right] = \left[1 + \frac{rk}{k+r} \right] = 1 + \left[\frac{rk}{k+r} \right] \rightarrow \left[\frac{rk}{k+r} \right] \rightarrow \frac{rk}{k+r} \geq 0 \\ rk \geq 0 &\rightarrow k \geq 0 \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$\left[\frac{rk+r}{k+r} \right] = \begin{cases} 1+0=1 & [n=1, n=a] \\ 1+1=r & [n=1, n=11] \\ & [n=1r, \dots] \end{cases}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \frac{rk}{k+r} \geq 1 &\sim rk \geq k+r \sim k \geq r \\ \frac{rk}{k+r} \geq r &\sim rk \geq rk+r \quad \cdot \geq r \quad \text{O O E} \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$a_0 = 1r, a_v = 1v, r$$

$$a = \frac{1}{v_0} \times (-1r) = \frac{-1}{a} \sim a_0 = \frac{-1}{a} \times 1r + ab + c = 1r \sim -a + ab + c = 1r$$

$$ab + c = 19 \quad *1$$

$$a_v = \frac{-1}{a} \times 1r + vb + c = 1v, r \sim -1, 1 + vb + c = 1v, r$$

$$vb + c = 1v \quad *2$$

$$a_n = \frac{-1}{a} n^r + r_{n-1}$$

$$vb + c - ab - c = 1v - 19 \rightarrow rb = 1 \Rightarrow b = r \sim a(r) + c = 19 \sim c = (-1)$$

$$\frac{a_1 a}{a_1} = \frac{\frac{-1}{a} \times 1a^r + 1a \times (-1)}{\frac{-1}{a} \times 1r + 1 \times (-1)} = \frac{1r}{1r} = a$$

$$a_e = t_r \quad a_n = t_v \quad t_1 = 0$$

$$a_e + cd = t_r + ad' \sim cd = ad'$$

$$t_{1a} = t_{10} + ad' = 0 + ad' = ad' \sim \frac{a_0}{d} = \frac{ad'}{d} = \frac{cd}{c} = r$$

$$y a_r^r = \Delta a_r a + r a_r a \rightarrow y a_r^r - r a_r a = \Delta a_r a \rightarrow r a_r (r a_r - a) = \Delta a_r a$$

$$\frac{a_r}{a} = \frac{a_1 + r d}{a_1 + d}$$

$$r a_r (a_1 + r d) = \Delta (a_1 + r d) a_1$$

$$r a_r = \Delta a_1 \sim r (a_1 + d) = \Delta a_1$$

$$\textcircled{1} r a_1 + r d = \Delta a_1 \rightarrow r d = r a_1$$

$$\textcircled{2} a_1 + r d = 0 \sim a_1 = (-r d)$$

$$\frac{a_r}{d} = \frac{a_1 + r d}{d} \rightarrow \begin{aligned} & a_1(-r d) \quad \frac{r d - r d}{d} = \frac{d}{d} = 1 \\ & r d = r a_1 \quad \frac{a_1 + r a_1}{r a_1} = \frac{a}{r} \end{aligned}$$

$\textcircled{2} \checkmark$

$$c, b, a \text{ سلسله وار } \rightarrow b = c + d, a = c + r d$$

$$\frac{c}{f}, \frac{a}{r}, b \text{ سلسله وار } \rightarrow \frac{a}{r} = \frac{c}{f} \times q, b = \frac{c}{f} \times q^r$$

$$c + d = \frac{c q^r}{f} \sim \frac{c q^r}{f} - c = d \sim c \left(\frac{q^r}{f} - 1 \right) = d \quad \textcircled{2} \checkmark$$

$$c + r d = \frac{c}{f} \times q \times r \rightarrow c + r d = \frac{c q}{f} \sim \frac{c q}{f} - c = r d \rightarrow c \left(\frac{q}{f} - 1 \right) = r d$$

$$\frac{c \left(\frac{q}{f} - 1 \right)}{c \left(\frac{q^r}{f} - 1 \right)} = \frac{r d}{d} \sim \frac{1}{\frac{q}{f} + 1} = r \sim 1 = q + r \rightarrow \boxed{q = (-1)} \rightarrow \underline{r q = (-r)}$$

$$c, b, a \text{ سلسله وار } \rightarrow b = c q, a = c q^r$$

$$c, r a, r b \text{ سلسله وار } \rightarrow r a = c + d, r b = c + r d$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} r c q &= c + r d \rightarrow r c q - c = r d \rightarrow c (r q - 1) = r d \\ r c q^r &= c + d \rightarrow r c q^r - c = d \rightarrow c (r q^r - 1) = d \end{aligned} \right\} \frac{c (r q - 1)}{c (r q^r - 1)} = \frac{r d}{d} = r$$

$$r q^r - r = r q - 1$$

$$r q^r - r q - 1 = 0$$

$$\Delta = q + 1 q = r a \sim q = \frac{r \pm \Delta}{\underbrace{\quad}_{\text{O O C}}} = \textcircled{1} \quad \frac{1}{f} \Rightarrow \boxed{q = -\frac{1}{f}} \quad \leftarrow$$

$$\frac{a_q}{a_f} = q^r = \left(-\frac{1}{f} \right)^r = \boxed{\left(-\frac{1}{f^r} \right)}$$

$\textcircled{2} \checkmark$

$$\frac{a_r}{(a_r)^r} + \frac{a_r}{(a)^r} = r \sim \frac{a_1 q^a}{a_1^r q^r} + \frac{a_1 q}{a_1^r} = r \sim \frac{q^r}{a_1^r} + \frac{q}{a_1} = r \sim \frac{q^r}{a_1^r} + \frac{q}{a_1} - r = 0$$

q

$$\frac{a_r}{a_1} = 1 \pm (-r)$$

$$\frac{a_r}{a_1} = \frac{a_1^r}{a_1 q} = \frac{a_1}{q} = 1 \pm \frac{-1}{r}$$

$$\left(\frac{q}{a_1} + r \right) \left(\frac{q}{a_1} - 1 \right) = 0$$

(r)

✓

$$a_r^r = a_c, \quad a_a = rv$$

$$a_r^r = a_r q \sim a_r = q$$

$$\frac{a_a}{a_r} = \frac{rv}{a_r} = \frac{rv}{q} = q^r \sim rv = q^r \sim \boxed{q = r^r}$$

(r)

✓

$$a_1 = \frac{a_a}{q_c} = \frac{rv}{r^c} = \frac{rv}{11} = \frac{1}{r} \sim \frac{1}{r} - a_1 = \frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{r} = \boxed{\frac{1}{y}}$$

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