

۱۸، ۷۵

اولین عدد دست‌نیم $8^2 + 1 = 64 + 1 = 65 \rightarrow$
آخرین عدد دست‌نیم $9^2 = 81 \rightarrow$

راستة حسابی : $\frac{65 + 81}{2} = 73$

✓ (۲)

$\{1, 2, 3\}, \{4, 5, 6, \dots, 12\}, \{13, 14, 15, \dots, 39\}, \{40, 41, 42, \dots, 120\}, \{121, 122, \dots, 363\}$

میانگین : $\frac{121 + 363}{2} = 242$

(۱۷۵)

$a_0 + a_1 + \dots + a_9 = 19$
 $h = 0, 2, 4, 6, 8 \rightarrow 2k$
 $h = 1, 3, 5, 7, 9 \rightarrow 2k+1$
 $h = 2, 5, 8, 11, \dots, 3k+2$

$a_0 = 2^0 = 1$
 $a_2 = 2^1 = 2$
 $a_4 = 2^2 = 4$
 $a_6 = 2^3 = 8$
 $a_8 = 2^4 = 16$
 $a_1 = 1 + a_0$
 $a_3 = 1 + a_2$
 $a_5 = 1 + a_4$
 $a_7 = 1 + a_6$
 $a_9 = 1 + a_8$

$a_2 + a_5 + a_8 + \dots + a_{29} \rightarrow$ عدد
 $10a + 1 + 1 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 11 + 10a = 11 - 20 = -9$

$a_0 + a_1 + \dots + a_9 = 20 + 3a = 19 \rightarrow a = -1$

✓ (۲)

$a_n = An^2 + Bn + C, a_5 = 14, a_7 = 17/2$
 $A = \frac{-a_5}{V_0} = \frac{-14}{V_0} = -\frac{1}{5}$
 $a_n = -\frac{1}{5}n^2 + 4n - 1$

$h = 5 \rightarrow A(25) + 5B + C = 14 \rightarrow -\frac{1}{5} \times 25 + 5B + C = 14 \rightarrow -5 + 5B + C = 14 \rightarrow 5B + C = 19$
 $h = 7 \rightarrow -\frac{1}{5} \times 49 + 7B + C = 17/2 \rightarrow -9.8 + 7B + C = 8.5 \rightarrow 7B + C = 18.3$
 $(5B + C) - (7B + C) = 19 - 18.3 \rightarrow -2B = 0.7 \rightarrow B = -0.35, C = 19.7$

$\frac{a_{15}}{a_1} = \frac{-\frac{1}{5} \times 225 + 90 - 1}{-\frac{1}{5} \times 1 + 4 - 1} = \frac{14}{2/5} = 35$

✓ (۲)

راستة حسابی $\begin{cases} a_5 = a_1 + 4d \\ a_8 = a_1 + 7d \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} a_7 = L_7 \rightarrow a_1 + 6d = L_7 + k \\ a_8 = L_8 \rightarrow a_1 + 7d = L_8 + k \end{cases}$

راستة حسابی $\begin{cases} L_7 = L_1 + k \\ L_8 = L_1 + 4k \\ L_{10} = L_1 + 9k \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} \star_7 - \star_1 = (a_1 + 7d) - (a_1 + 4d) = (L_1 + 4k) - (L_1 + k) \rightarrow 3d = 3k \rightarrow d = k \\ L_{15} = L_1 + 14k \Rightarrow -9k + 14k = 5k \\ \frac{L_{15}}{d} = \frac{5k}{k} = 5 \end{cases}$

✓ (۲)

$$y_{a+d} = a_r \times a_1 + r a_r \times a_1 \rightarrow y(a+d) = a(\omega(a+rd) + r(a+d)) \rightarrow y(a+d) = a(1a + 1rd)$$

$$\hookrightarrow y\left(\frac{a}{d} + 1\right) = \frac{a}{d}(1a + 1rd) \xrightarrow{\frac{a}{d} = s} y(s+1) = s(1s + 1r) \rightarrow ys + y = 1s^2 + 1rs \rightarrow 1s^2 + rs - y = 0$$

$$s = \frac{-V \pm \sqrt{V^2 - 4 \times 1 \times (-y)}}{1 \times 4} = \frac{-V \pm \sqrt{V^2 + 4y}}{4}$$

$$\frac{a_r}{d} = \frac{a+rd}{d} = \frac{a}{d} + r \rightarrow \frac{-V + \sqrt{V^2 + 4y}}{4} + r$$

$$\frac{41 \pm \sqrt{241}}{14} = \frac{a_r}{d}$$

$$a = \frac{-d \pm \sqrt{d^2 + 4y}}{2} \rightarrow a = -rd \rightarrow \frac{a_r}{d} = 1$$

$$A = a-d, B = a, C = a+d \rightarrow \text{ذباله حسابی}$$

$$\frac{a-d}{r} = \frac{a}{r} \times \frac{ra}{a-d} \rightarrow x(a-d)^r = xa(a+d) \rightarrow a^r - rad + d^r = a^r + ad \rightarrow d^r - rad = 0$$

$$\leftarrow d(d - ra) = 0 \rightarrow \boxed{d = ra}$$

$$r = \frac{ra}{a-d} = \frac{ra}{a-ra} = \frac{ra}{-ra} = \boxed{-1}$$

$$\boxed{2r = -2}$$

$$ra = \frac{rb+c}{r} \xrightarrow{\times r} ra = rb+c$$

$$\hookrightarrow ra = rar + ar^r \xrightarrow{\div a} r = rr + r^r \rightarrow r + rr - r^r = 0 \rightarrow (r+1)(r-1) \rightarrow r \neq 1 \rightarrow \boxed{r = -1}$$

$$\frac{a_q}{a_q} = \frac{ar^1}{ar^0} = r^1 \rightarrow (-1)^1 = \boxed{-1}$$

$$\frac{a_q}{a_r} + \frac{a_r}{a^r} = r \rightarrow \frac{ar^0}{ar^r r^r} + \frac{ar}{a^r} = r \rightarrow \frac{r^r}{a^r} + \frac{r}{a} = r \xrightarrow{x = \frac{r}{a}} x^r + x - r = 0 \rightarrow (x+2)(x-1) = 0$$

$$\hookrightarrow \frac{a}{r} = \frac{1}{x} \mid \frac{1}{x} = 1, \frac{1}{r} \begin{cases} x=1 \leftarrow \\ x=-2 \leftarrow \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{a^r}{a_r} = \frac{a^r}{ar} = \frac{a}{r} \rightarrow \frac{a}{r} = \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{-2} = \boxed{-\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$a_r = \sqrt{a_r} \rightarrow ar^r = \sqrt{ar^r} \xrightarrow{\text{توان 2}} ar^{2r} = ar^r \rightarrow ar = 1 \rightarrow a = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$ar^r = r \sqrt{a = \frac{1}{r}} \mid \frac{1}{r} \times r^r = r \rightarrow r^r = r \rightarrow \boxed{r = 3}, a = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{r} = a_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{r} = \boxed{\frac{1}{9}}$$