

$$a + ar + ar^2 = 21$$

$$a ar ar^2 = 48 \rightarrow ar = 8$$

$$\frac{a}{r} + 8 + 8r = 21$$

$$\frac{a}{r}(1 + r + r^2) = 21$$

$$8 + 8r + 8r^2 = 21r \rightarrow 8r^2 - 13r + 8 = 0$$

$$r = \frac{13 \pm \sqrt{169 - 256}}{16} = \begin{cases} r = 1 \\ \frac{1}{8} = r \end{cases} \rightarrow \boxed{r = \frac{1}{8}}$$

$$\frac{1}{8} + 8 + 8 \times \frac{1}{64} = 21$$

1

✓

$$F_n^2 = F_n + F_{n+1} - \lambda$$

$$n^2 - 2n^2 - \lambda = 0 \rightarrow (n-2)(n+2)(n^2+2) \rightarrow n = \begin{cases} 2 \\ -2 \end{cases}$$

$$\leftarrow 2, 2, \lambda, \dots \rightarrow 2 \left( \frac{2^2-1}{2-1} \right) = 2 \left( \frac{4-1}{1} \right) = 6$$

$$\leftarrow 2, -2, \lambda, \dots \rightarrow 2 \left( \frac{(-2)^2-1}{-2-1} \right) = 2 \left( \frac{4-1}{-3} \right) = -2$$

غلطه چون  $a \neq 1$  است

1, 2, 3

2

$$a + aq + aq^2 + aq^3 + aq^4 = S_0$$

$$S_0 = a(1 + q + q^2 + q^3 + q^4)$$

$$S_0 = 444 \times \frac{121}{11} = 484$$

✓

3

$$\frac{4r+1}{r} = \frac{40}{r} = 3r, \lambda = A$$

$$q^2 = \frac{4r}{1} \rightarrow q = \pm \lambda = B$$

$$A + B \begin{cases} 3r, 0 + \lambda = 40, \lambda \\ 3r, \lambda - \lambda = 4r, 0 \end{cases}$$

✓

4

$$-\frac{4a}{r} + r^2 = \frac{1}{r} = a \rightarrow a_{10} = a_{-1} + \lim_{r \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{r} \right) \Rightarrow a_{10} = 1$$

$$b_n = a_n r^{n-1} \rightarrow 1 = 12\lambda \times r^2 \rightarrow r^2 = \frac{1}{12\lambda} \rightarrow \boxed{r = \frac{1}{\sqrt{12\lambda}}}$$

✓

5

$$a + rd, a + 4d, a + 11d \rightarrow b^2 = ac$$

$$a^2 + 14ad^2 + 14ad = a^2 + 14d^2 + 14ad$$

$$rd^2 = -14ad = (d \neq 0)$$

$$rd = -14a$$

$$14ad = -14a$$

$$d = \frac{-a}{10}$$

$d=0 \rightarrow$  این درسته چون  
تفقیه جاتی منقیده

1, 2, 3

6

$$a + d, a + 4d, a + 11d$$

$$a^2 + 9d^2 + 4ad = a^2 + 11d^2 + 11ad$$

$$rd^2 + 14ad = 0$$

$$rd(d + 14a) = 0 \quad d \neq 0 \rightarrow a = d$$

$$r^2a, r^2a, 11a$$

$$\frac{6a}{r^2} = r = r^2$$

$$a_{10} = \frac{1}{r} \times r^9 = r^8 = 141$$

9

7

$$r^2ar, r^2ar^2, ar^3$$

$$fr^2 = r(r + r^2)$$

$$fr^2 = r^2 + r^3$$

$$fr = r + r^2$$

$$r^2 - fr + r^3 = 0 \rightarrow r = \frac{r \pm \sqrt{r^2 - 4r^3}}{2} = \frac{r}{2} \rightarrow r = 2$$

10

8

$$\frac{v}{f} - r = -\frac{1}{f} = d \rightarrow a_n = r + (n-1)(-\frac{1}{f})$$

$$a_6 = r + (-\frac{1}{f}) = \frac{v}{f}$$

$$a_{11} = r + (-\frac{1}{f}) = \frac{1}{f}$$

$$a_{14} = r + (-\frac{1}{f}) = -1$$

$$\frac{v}{f} + \frac{r^2}{f} = \frac{14}{f} = 9$$

$$\frac{1}{f} + \frac{r^2}{f} = \frac{1}{f} = 1, 14$$

$$\frac{v_0}{9} = \frac{r_0}{r} = 9$$

11, 12, 13

9

$$(\frac{1}{f} + n)^2 = (\frac{v}{f} + n)(-1 + n)$$

$$\frac{1}{14} + n^2 + \frac{n}{r} = n^2 + \frac{r^2}{r} - \frac{v}{f} \rightarrow \frac{1}{14} + \frac{r^2}{14} = \frac{r^2}{f} - \frac{r^2}{f} \rightarrow \frac{r^2}{14} = \frac{r^2}{f} \rightarrow n = \frac{v}{r^2}$$

$$a + ar^2 + ar^4 = v^2$$

$$a + a + d + a + 9d = v^2$$

$$d = ar^2 - a$$

$$ar^4 = a + 9a(r^2 - 1)$$

$$r^4 = 1 + 9r^2 - 9$$

$$r^4 = 9r^2 - 8 \rightarrow r^4 - 9r^2 + 8 = 0$$

$$a(1 + r^2 + r^4) = v^2 \rightarrow v^2a = v^2 \rightarrow a = 1$$

$$r^2a + 10d = v^2 \rightarrow r^2 + 10d = v^2 \rightarrow 10d = v^2 \rightarrow d = \frac{v^2}{10}$$

$$q = r^2 \quad r^2a = v^2 \rightarrow a = \frac{v^2}{r^2}$$

$$ar^4 - a = d \rightarrow \frac{v^2}{r^2} - \frac{v^2}{r^2} = d \rightarrow d = 0$$

$$r^4 = 9r^2 - 8 \rightarrow r^4 - 9r^2 + 8 = 0 \quad r^2 = \frac{9 \pm \sqrt{81 - 32}}{2} \rightarrow r^2 = 1 \rightarrow r = 1$$

11, 12

10