

$$a) t_n = 3n^2 - 1$$

$$t_1 = 3 - 1 = 2$$

$$t_2 = 3 \times 4 - 1 = 11$$

$$t_3 = 3 \times 9 - 1 = 26$$

$$t_4 = 3 \times 16 - 1 = 47$$

$$t_5 = 3 \times 25 - 1 = 74$$

$$\boxed{2, 11, 26, 47, 74}$$

$$b) t_n = \frac{2n+1}{n+4}$$

$$t_1 = \frac{2+1}{1+4} = \frac{3}{5} \quad t_2 = \frac{4+1}{2+4} = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$t_3 = \frac{6+1}{3+4} = \frac{7}{7} = 1 \quad t_4 = \frac{8+1}{4+4} = \frac{9}{8}$$

$$t_5 = \frac{10+1}{5+4} = \frac{11}{9}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{3}{5}, \frac{5}{6}, 1, \frac{9}{8}, \frac{11}{9}}$$

$$b) t_n = 2n - \left[\frac{n}{4} \right]$$

$$t_{13} = 24 - \left[\frac{13}{4} \right] = 24 - 3 = 21$$

$$a) t_n = \frac{(-1)^n}{\sqrt{n+3}}$$

$$t_{13} = \frac{(-1)^{13}}{\sqrt{13+3}} = -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$a) t_n = 2n - 10$$

$$2n - 10 < 0 \quad 2n < 10$$

$$n < 5 \rightarrow \underline{\text{مجا 4}}$$

$$b) t_n = n^2 - 14n + 40$$

$$(n-4)(n-10) < 0$$

مجا 4 و 10

$$\begin{array}{c} 4 \quad 10 \\ + \quad - \quad + \end{array}$$

$$a) t_n = 2n - 19$$

$$2n - 19 \leq 0$$

$$2n \leq 19$$

$$n \leq 9$$

$$\underline{\text{مجا 9}}$$

$$b) t_n = n^2 - 14n + 40$$

$$n^2 - 14n + 40 \leq 0$$

$$(n-4)(n-10) \leq 0$$

مجا 4 و 10

$$\begin{array}{c} 4 \quad 10 \\ + \quad - \quad + \end{array}$$

$$t_4 = 5 \quad t_9 = 22$$

$$d = \frac{22 - 5}{9 - 4} = \frac{t_m - t_n}{m - n} = \frac{17}{5} = 3.4$$

$$t_7 = t_4 + d = 5 + 3 = 8$$

الف) $t_n = n^2 - 9n + 2$

$\frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{9}{2} = 4.5$

$9 - 18 + 2 = -7$

کمترین جمله $= -7$ ✓

ب) $t_n = n^2 + 4n + 1$ این حدیث صحیح است

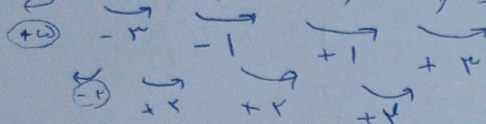
$\frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{2} = -2$ باید

$4 - 8 + 1 = -3$ کمینه منجمله

~~کمترین جمله $= -3$~~

جمله اول است

$t_n = -4, -7, -1, -7, -4, \dots$

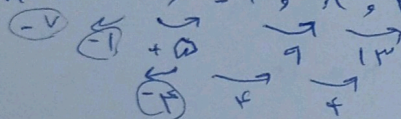


$2a = -4 \quad a = -2 \quad c = 1$

$an^2 + bn + c \Rightarrow n^2 + bn + 1 \Rightarrow 1 + b + 1 = -4 \rightarrow b = -6$

$n^2 - 6n + 1 \rightarrow 100 - 60 + 1 = 41$

$t_n = -4, -1, 1, 4, \dots$



$2a = 4 \quad a = 2 \quad c = -7$

$an^2 + bn + c \Rightarrow 2n^2 + bn - 7 \rightarrow 2 + b - 7 = -4 \rightarrow b = 1$

$2n^2 - n - 7$

$(-\infty, a+4] \cap [2a+1, +\infty) \rightarrow \text{مطلوبه} \Rightarrow \emptyset$

$a+4 \leq 2a+1$

$3 \leq a \Rightarrow [3, +\infty) = a$

الف) $\left[\frac{100}{3}\right] = 33$

ب) $\left[\frac{100}{5}\right] = 20$

ج) $\left[\frac{100}{15}\right] = 6$

د) $\left[\frac{100}{3}\right] + \left[\frac{100}{5}\right] - \left[\frac{100}{15}\right] =$

$33 + 20 - 6 = 47$