

الف) $t_n = 3n^2 - 1 \rightarrow t_1 = 3(1)^2 - 1 = 2, t_2 = 3(2)^2 - 1 = 11, t_3 = 3(3)^2 - 1 = 26, t_4 = 3(4)^2 - 1 = 47, t_5 = 3(5)^2 - 1 = 74$
 $\rightarrow 2, 11, 26, 47, 74$

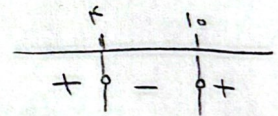
ب) $t_n = \frac{n+1}{n+4} \rightarrow t_1 = \frac{2(1)+1}{1+4} = \frac{3}{5}, t_2 = \frac{2(2)+1}{2+4} = \frac{5}{6}, t_3 = \frac{2(3)+1}{3+4} = 1, t_4 = \frac{2(4)+1}{4+4} = \frac{9}{8}, t_5 = \frac{2(5)+1}{5+4} = \frac{11}{9}$
 $\rightarrow \frac{3}{5}, \frac{5}{6}, 1, \frac{9}{8}, \frac{11}{9}$

الف) $t_n = \frac{(-1)^n}{\sqrt{n+3}} \rightarrow t_{13} = \frac{(-1)^{13}}{\sqrt{16}} = -\frac{1}{4}$

ب) $t_n = 2n - \left[\frac{n}{4}\right] \rightarrow t_{13} = 2(13) - \left[\frac{13}{4}\right] = 26 - 3 = 23$

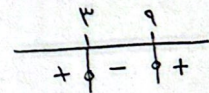
الف) $t_n = 2n - 10 \rightarrow 2n - 10 < 0 \rightarrow n < 5$: جمله اول

ب) $t_n = n^2 - 14n + 40 \rightarrow (n-4)(n-10) < 0 \rightarrow 4 < n < 10$: جمله ۵ تا ۹



الف) $t_n = 2n - 14 \rightarrow 2n - 14 < 0 \rightarrow n < 7$: جمله اول

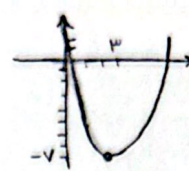
ب) $t_n = n^2 - 12n + 27 \rightarrow (n-3)(n-9) < 0 \rightarrow 3 < n < 9$: جمله ۴ تا ۸



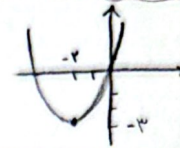
روش اول: $\begin{cases} V = a + 4d \\ 22 = a + 10d \end{cases} \Rightarrow 10d = 18 \rightarrow d = 3 \rightarrow V = a + 4 \rightarrow a = -2$
 $t_4 = 22 = 2a + 3d = 4$

روش دوم: $t_4 = t_1 + 3d \rightarrow 22 = V + 3d \rightarrow d = 3 \rightarrow t_4 = t_1 + 3d = 4$

الف) $t_n = n^2 - 4n + 2 \rightarrow ext = \left| \begin{array}{c} -\frac{b}{2a} \\ -\frac{\Delta}{4a} \end{array} \right| \rightarrow \left| \begin{array}{c} -\frac{-4}{2 \cdot 1} \\ -\frac{4 - 8}{4 \cdot 1} \end{array} \right| \rightarrow \left| \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ -\frac{-4}{4} \end{array} \right| \rightarrow \left| \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 1 \end{array} \right| \rightarrow \text{نقطهٔ بحرانی} = (-2, 1)$



ب) $t_n = n^2 + 4n + 1 \rightarrow ext = \left| \begin{array}{c} -\frac{b}{2a} \\ -\frac{\Delta}{4a} \end{array} \right| \rightarrow \left| \begin{array}{c} -\frac{4}{2 \cdot 1} \\ -\frac{16 - 4}{4 \cdot 1} \end{array} \right| \rightarrow \left| \begin{array}{c} -2 \\ -3 \end{array} \right| \rightarrow \text{نقطهٔ بحرانی} = (-2, -3)$



1) $(n=0) \rightarrow -4, -1, 2, 5, 8, \dots$
 $-4 \xrightarrow{+1} -1 \xrightarrow{+3} 2 \xrightarrow{+5} 5 \xrightarrow{+7} 8 \dots$
 $+1 \xrightarrow{+2} 3 \xrightarrow{+2} 5 \xrightarrow{+2} 7 \dots$

$\rightarrow n^2 - 4n + 1 \rightarrow t_{10} = 100 - 40 + 1 = 61$

$t_1 = n^2 + bn + 1 = 1 + b + 1 = -4$
 $b = (-6)$

-V) $(n=0) \rightarrow -6, -1, 2, 5, 8, \dots$
 $-6 \xrightarrow{+1} -5 \xrightarrow{+3} -2 \xrightarrow{+5} 3 \xrightarrow{+7} 10 \dots$
 $+1 \xrightarrow{+2} 3 \xrightarrow{+2} 5 \xrightarrow{+2} 7 \dots$

$\rightarrow n^2 - n - 6$

$t_1 = n^2 + bn - 6 = 1 + b - 6 = -6$
 $b = (-1)$

$(-\infty, a+f] \cap [2a+1, +\infty) : \text{متناهی} \rightarrow a+f \leq 2a+1 \rightarrow 3 \leq a \rightarrow [3, +\infty)$

به اشتراک = تهی (ϕ) دیک عضو

$\left[\frac{100}{5} \right] = 20$ (ب)

$\left[\frac{100}{3} \right] = 33$ (الف)

$33 + 20 - 6 = 47$ (د)

$\left[\frac{100}{15} \right] = 6$ (ج)