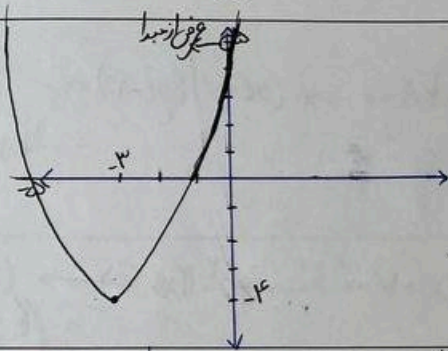


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نام و نام خانوادگی: ... پاسخنانه تشریحی تکلیف شماره ۱. کلاس: ۱۱:۳۰ - ۱۹:۳۰

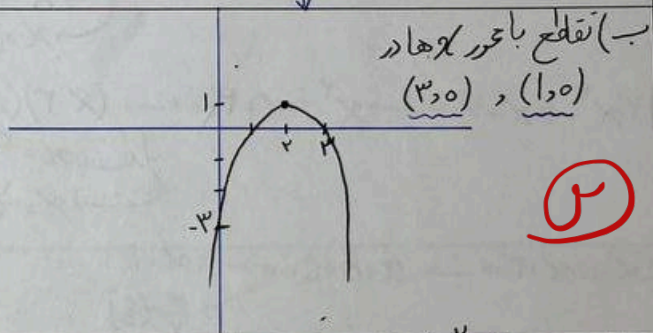
$\rightarrow a > 0$
 $\text{Min} \left| \frac{-b}{2a} \rightarrow \frac{-4}{2 \times 1} = -2 \right.$
 $\rightarrow \text{ext} \left| \begin{matrix} -3 \\ -4 \end{matrix} \right.$
 $y = (-3)^2 + (4 \times -3) + 5 = -4$



۲

$ax^2 + bx + c = 0$
 $\hookrightarrow a = 1 \quad c = 5$
 $b = 4$

$\rightarrow a < 0$
 $\text{Max} \left| \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{2 \times -1} = 2 \right.$
 $\rightarrow \text{ext} \left| \begin{matrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \right.$
 $(-2)^2 + (4 \times 2) - 3 = 1$



۳

$a = -1$
 $b = 4$
 $c = -3$

$\Delta = b^2 - 4ac = 4^2 - 4(-1)(-3) = 16 - 12 = 4$
 $a = 2, b = 3, c = a$
 $2x^2 - 3x + a = 0$

$9 - 12a > 0 \rightarrow 12a < 9 \Rightarrow a < \frac{3}{4}$

$9 - 12a = 0 \rightarrow a = \frac{3}{4}$

$9 - 12a < 0 \rightarrow a < \frac{3}{4} \quad a > \frac{3}{4}$

$9 - 12a \geq 0 \Rightarrow a \leq \frac{3}{4}$

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$x^2 - 2x - 1 = 0 \rightarrow x^2 - 2x = 1 \xrightarrow{+1} x^2 - 2x + 1 = \frac{1+1}{1} \Rightarrow (x-1)^2 = 2 \Rightarrow x-1 = \pm\sqrt{2} \Rightarrow x = 1 \pm \sqrt{2}$

$\left(\frac{-1}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{4} \leftarrow \text{مربع ناقص}$

$x^2 - 2x - 1 = 0 \rightarrow x^2 - 2x = 1 \xrightarrow{+\frac{1}{4}} x^2 - 2x + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{5}{4} \rightarrow \left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{5}{4} \rightarrow x - \frac{1}{2} = \pm\sqrt{\frac{5}{4}} \Rightarrow x = \frac{1}{2} \pm \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$

$x = \frac{1}{2} \pm \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$

۲

$x^2 - 2x - 1 = 0 \rightarrow \Delta = (-2)^2 - (4 \times 1 \times (-1)) = 4 + 4 = 8$
 $x = \frac{-(-2) \pm \sqrt{8}}{2 \times 1} = \frac{2 \pm 2\sqrt{2}}{2} \Rightarrow x = 1 \pm \sqrt{2}$

$a = 1$
 $b = -2$
 $c = -1$

$x^2 + x - 4 = 0 \rightarrow \Delta = 1^2 - (4 \times 1 \times (-4)) = 1 + 16 = 17$

$x = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{17}}{2}$

۳

الف) $x^2 - 11x + 28 = 0 \rightarrow (x-4)(x-7) = 0 \rightarrow x=4 \checkmark$
 $\rightarrow x=7 \checkmark$
 $a=1$
 $b=-11$
 $c=28$

ب) $x^2 + 3x - 28 = 0 \rightarrow (x+7)(x-4) = 0 \rightarrow x=-7 \checkmark$
 $\rightarrow x=4 \checkmark$
 $a=1$
 $b=3$
 $c=-28$

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الف) $\omega x^2 - 12x + 7 = 0 \rightarrow x^2 - 12x + 7\omega = 0 \rightarrow (x-\omega)(x-7) = 0 \checkmark$
 $\rightarrow x=\frac{\omega}{\omega} = 1 \checkmark$
 $\rightarrow x=\frac{7}{\omega} \checkmark$

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ب) $3x^2 - 10x + 7 = 0 \rightarrow x^2 - 10x + 21 = 0 \rightarrow (x-3)(x-7) = 0 \checkmark$
 $\rightarrow x=\frac{3}{3} = 1 \checkmark$
 $\rightarrow x=\frac{7}{3} \checkmark$

الف) $2x^2 - \omega x + 3 = 0 \rightarrow a+b+c=0 \rightarrow x=1 \checkmark$
 $\rightarrow \frac{3}{2} = \frac{\omega}{2} \checkmark$

ب) $2x^2 + \omega x + 3 = 0 \rightarrow a+c=b \rightarrow x=-1 \checkmark$
 $\rightarrow x = \frac{-c}{a} = \frac{-3}{2} \checkmark$

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ج) $2x^2 - \omega x + 1 = 0$
 $\Delta = b^2 - 4ac \rightarrow (-\omega)^2 - (2 \times 1 \times 1) = 17 \rightarrow x = \frac{\omega \pm \sqrt{17}}{4} \checkmark$

د) $4x^2 + 7x + 9 = 0$
 $\Delta = 7^2 - (4 \times 4 \times 9) = 49 - 144 = -95 \Rightarrow \Delta < 0 \rightarrow$ ~~ریشه حقیقی ندارد~~

$x^2 - 3x - 2 = 0$

$a=1$

$b=-3$

$c=-2$

$S = \frac{-b}{a} = \frac{-(-3)}{1} = 3$

$P = \frac{c}{a} = \frac{-2}{1} = -2$

الف) $S^2 - 2P \rightarrow (3)^2 - 2(-2) = 9 + 4 = 13 \checkmark$

ب) $S^3 - 3SP \rightarrow 3^3 - (3 \times 3 \times (-2)) = 27 + 18 = 45 \checkmark$

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الف) $\binom{7}{\omega} + \binom{9}{2} \rightarrow$
 $\rightarrow \frac{7 \times 6}{2 \times 1} = 21 \rightarrow \frac{9 \times 8}{2 \times 1} = 36 \rightarrow 21 + 36 = 57$

ب) $\binom{9}{3} - \binom{1}{2} \rightarrow$
 $\rightarrow \frac{9 \times 8 \times 7}{3 \times 2 \times 1} = 84 \rightarrow \frac{1 \times 0}{2 \times 1} = 0 \rightarrow 84 - 0 = 84$

$\binom{n}{m} = \frac{n!}{m!(n-m)!} = \frac{n(n-1)}{m!}$

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